

“Getting to Smart” Connected Cities Tour

**Network Technologies:
4G/5G, IoT, Fiber, Small Cell and Wi Fi
Transforming how Society Connects.
Be part of the Solution
www.densetworks.com**

2018 / 2019 Event Schedule

October 4	Baltimore
January 30	Miami
February 21	Tampa
March 7	Denver
April 11	Atlanta
May 9	Philadelphia
June 13	Las Vegas

**The UN predicts Global Population Growth
Greater than 30% by 2050**



The Majority will be in Cities



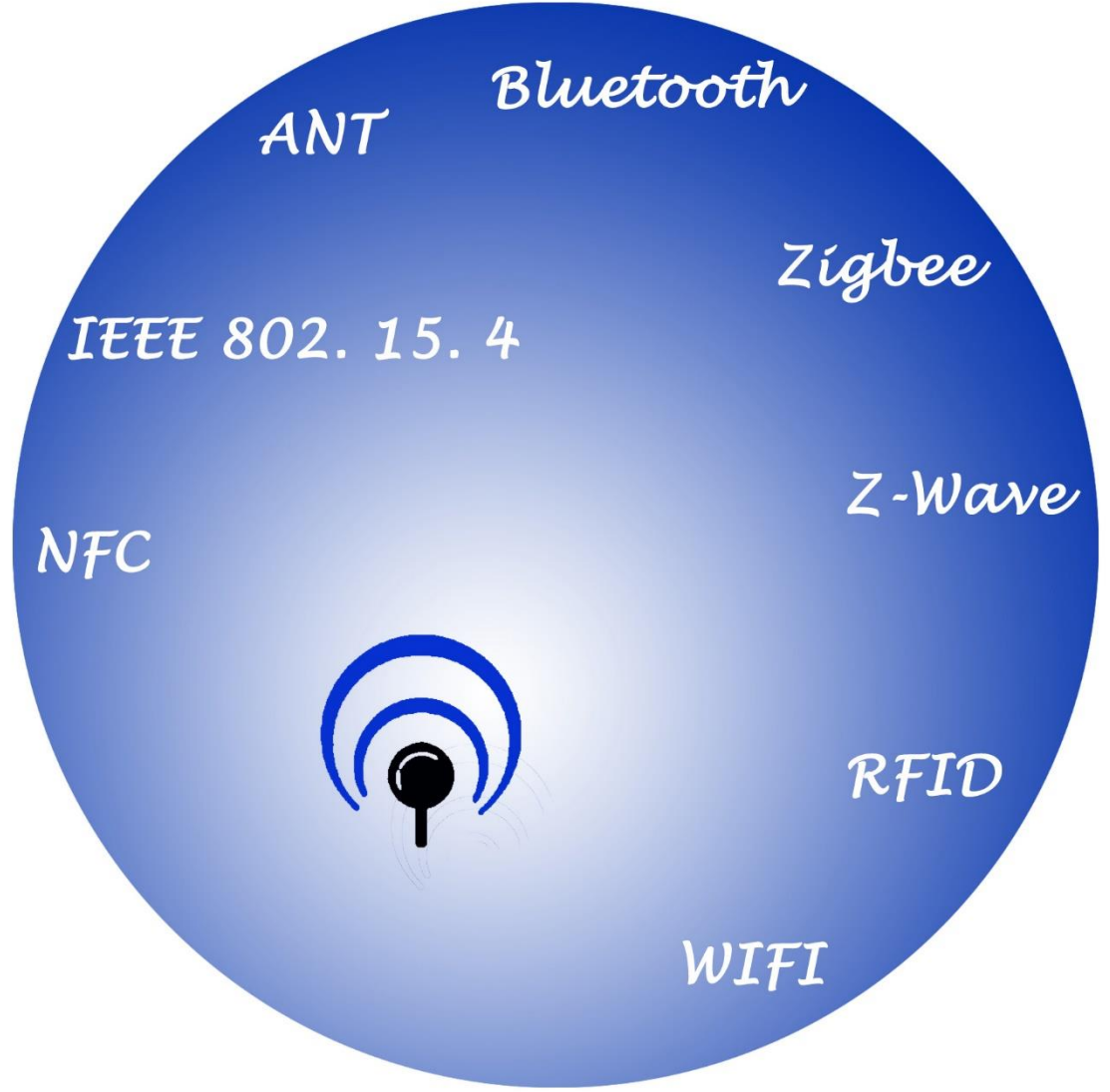
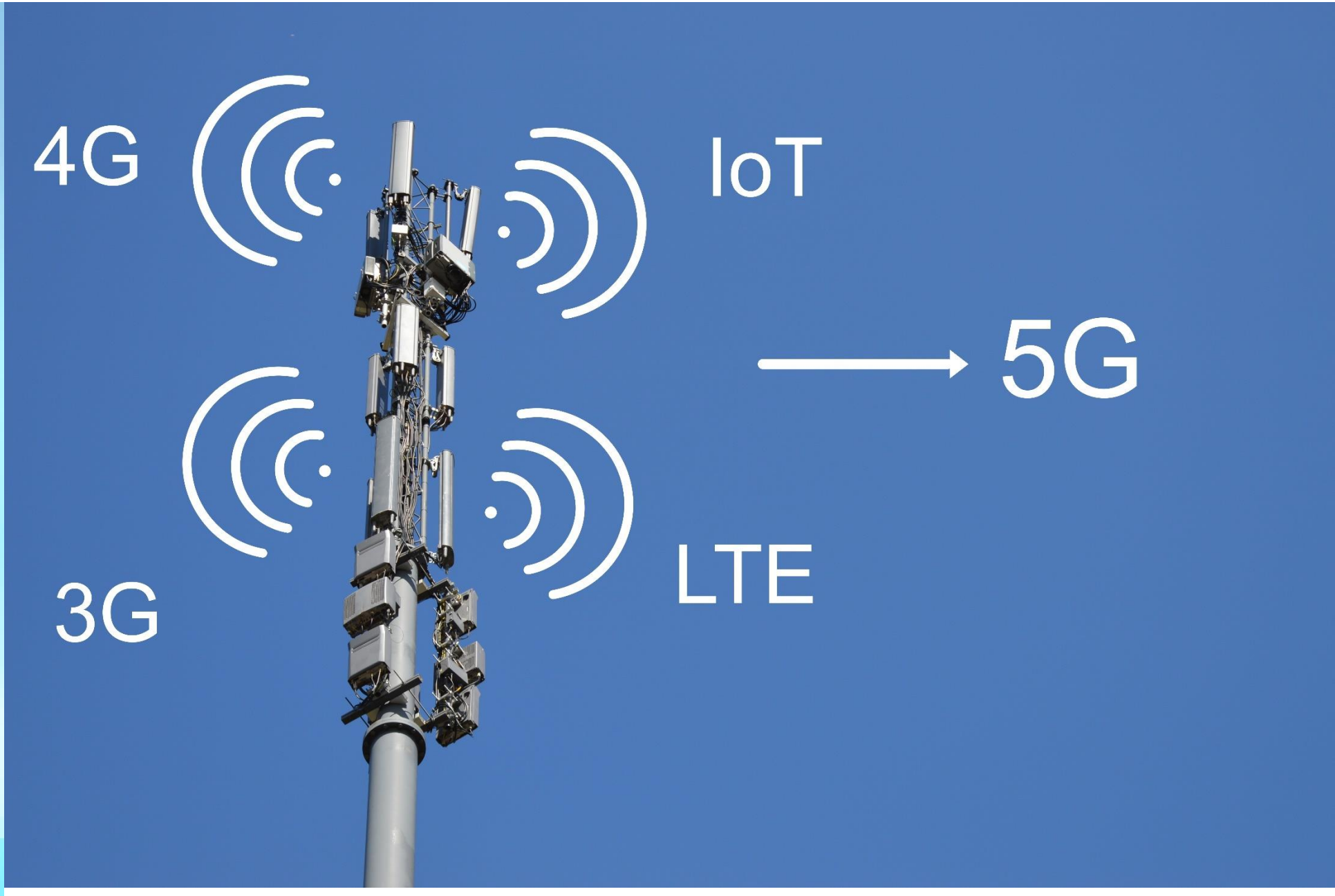
ALWAYS ON



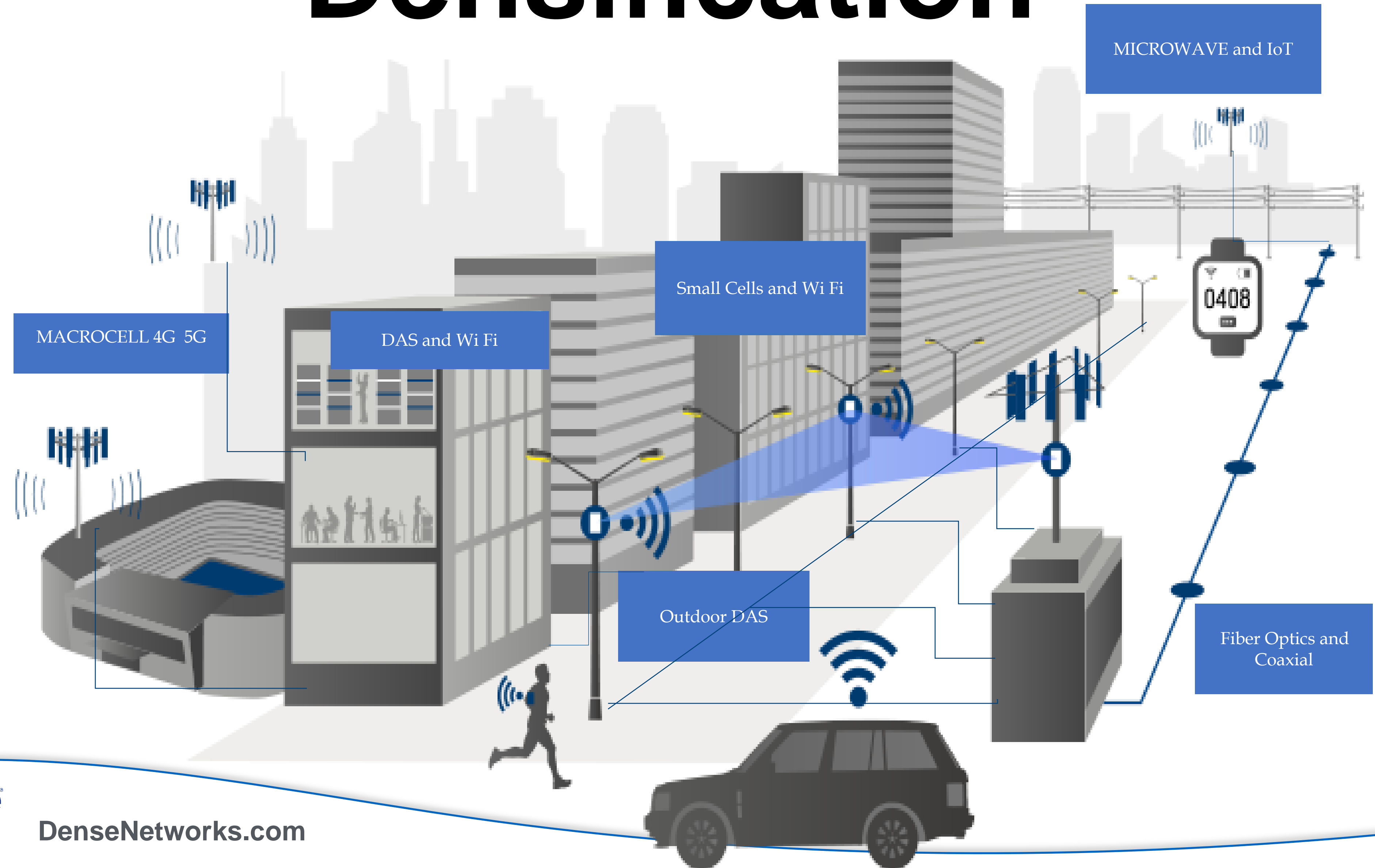
Connected City
Smart City

How Many Networks?

Capacity, Coverage, Compliance



Densification

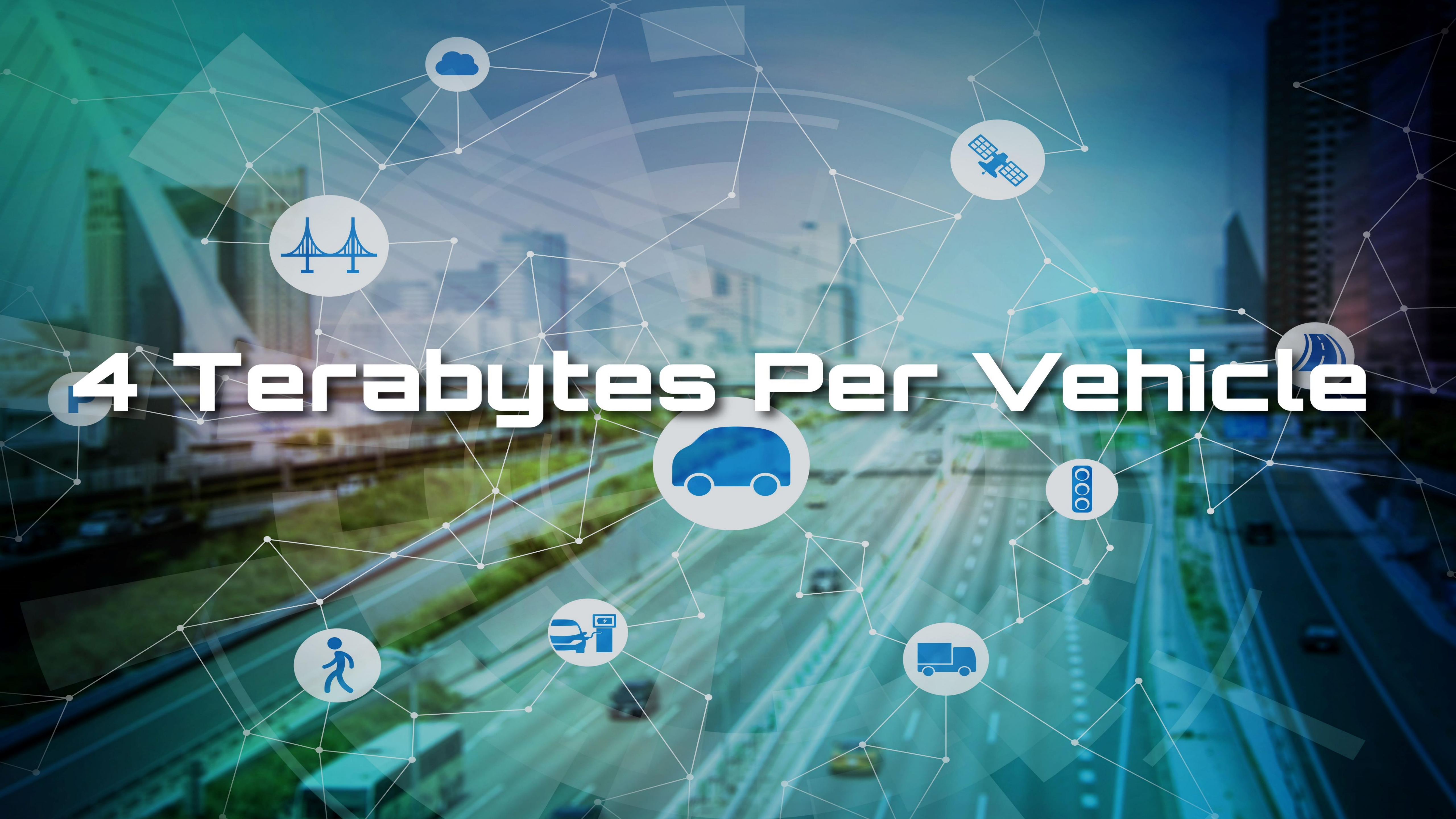


Autonomous



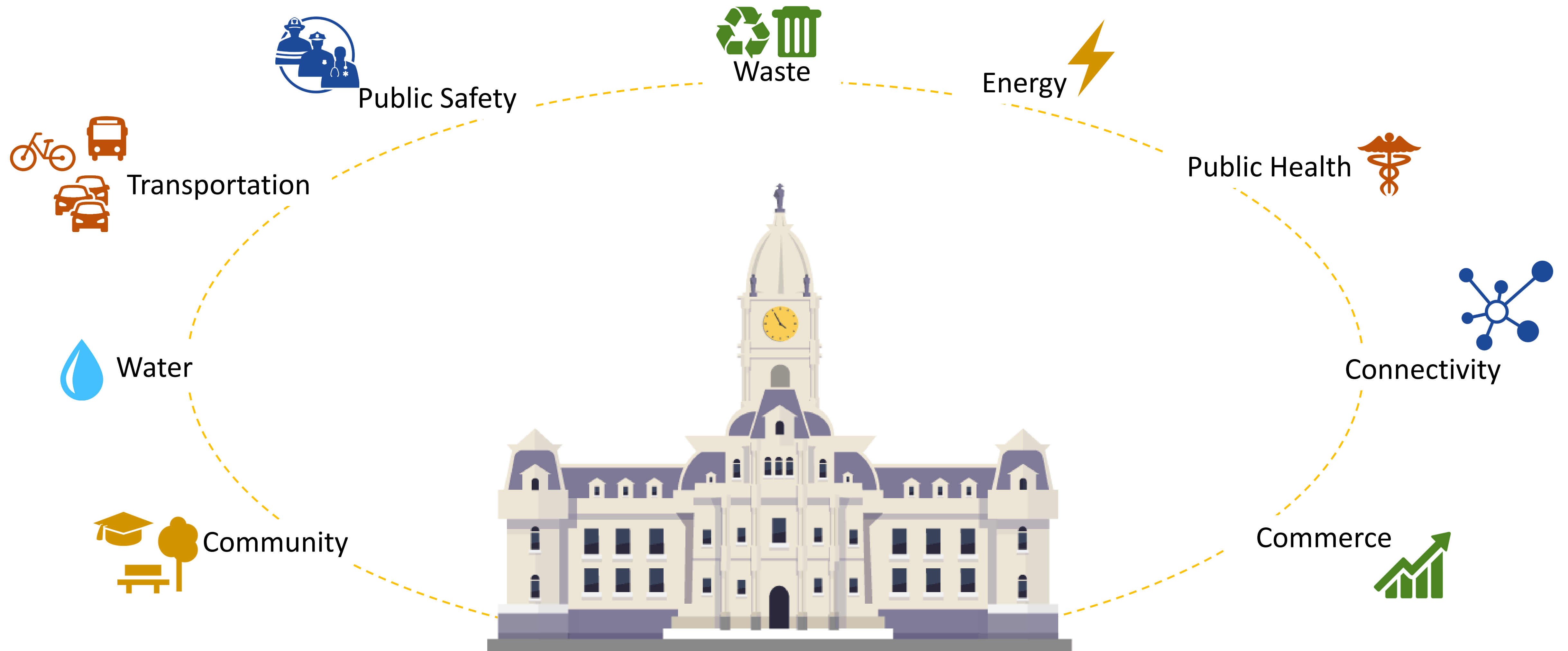
Connected

4 Terabytes Per Vehicle



The Big Picture

Smart Collaboration > Improved Efficiency > Faster Response > Better Service





The Smart Cities Framework

TECHNOLOGY
ENABLERS

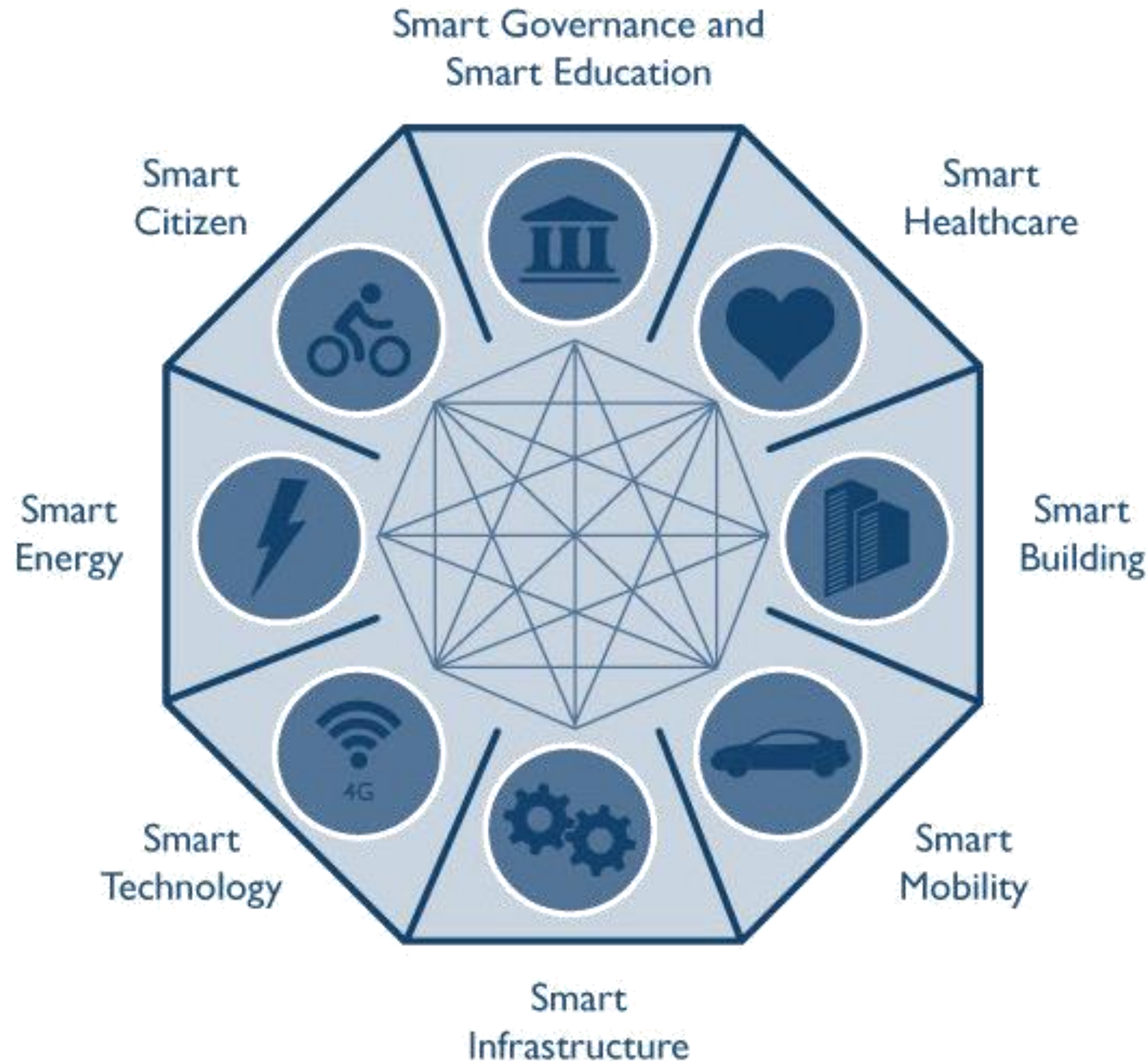
Universal Aspects	Built Environment	Energy	Telecommunications	Transportation	Water and Wastewater	Health and Human Service	Public Safety	Payments and Finance	Waste Management
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Instrumentation and Control									
Connectivity									
Interoperability									
Security and Privacy									
Data Management									
Computing Resources									
Analytics									



How Does Orlando Define Smart City?

Using *technologies* to enhance the livability, workability and sustainability of Orlando.



WELCOME TO LAKE NONA

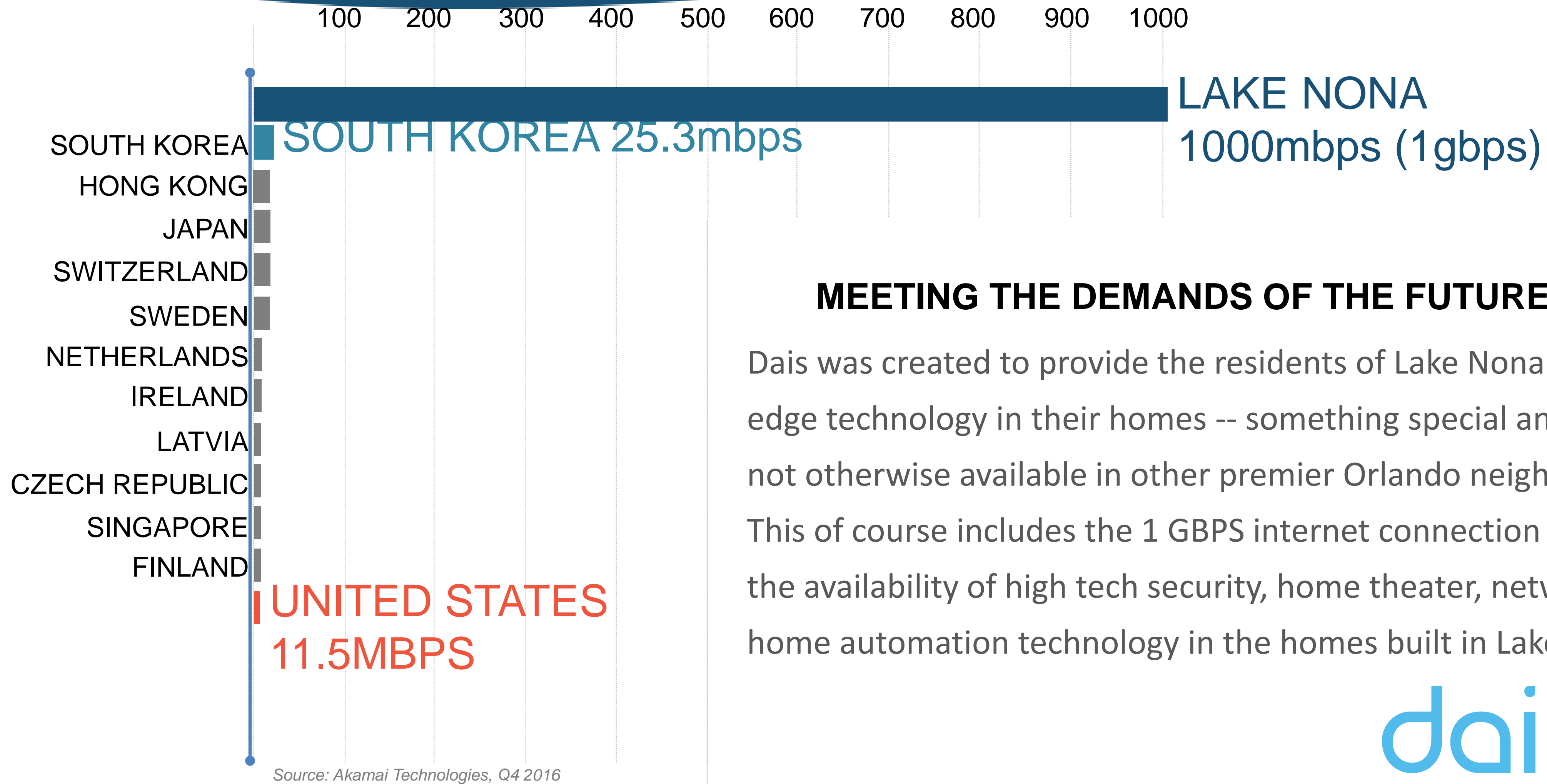
LAKE NONA®


“Lake Nona: How to Build a Great American City.”

FORTUNE



TECHNOLOGICAL INFRASTRUCTURE



MEETING THE DEMANDS OF THE FUTURE - TODAY

Dais was created to provide the residents of Lake Nona with cutting-edge technology in their homes -- something special and exciting, and not otherwise available in other premier Orlando neighborhoods. This of course includes the 1 GBPS internet connection. It also includes the availability of high tech security, home theater, networking and home automation technology in the homes built in Lake Nona. “

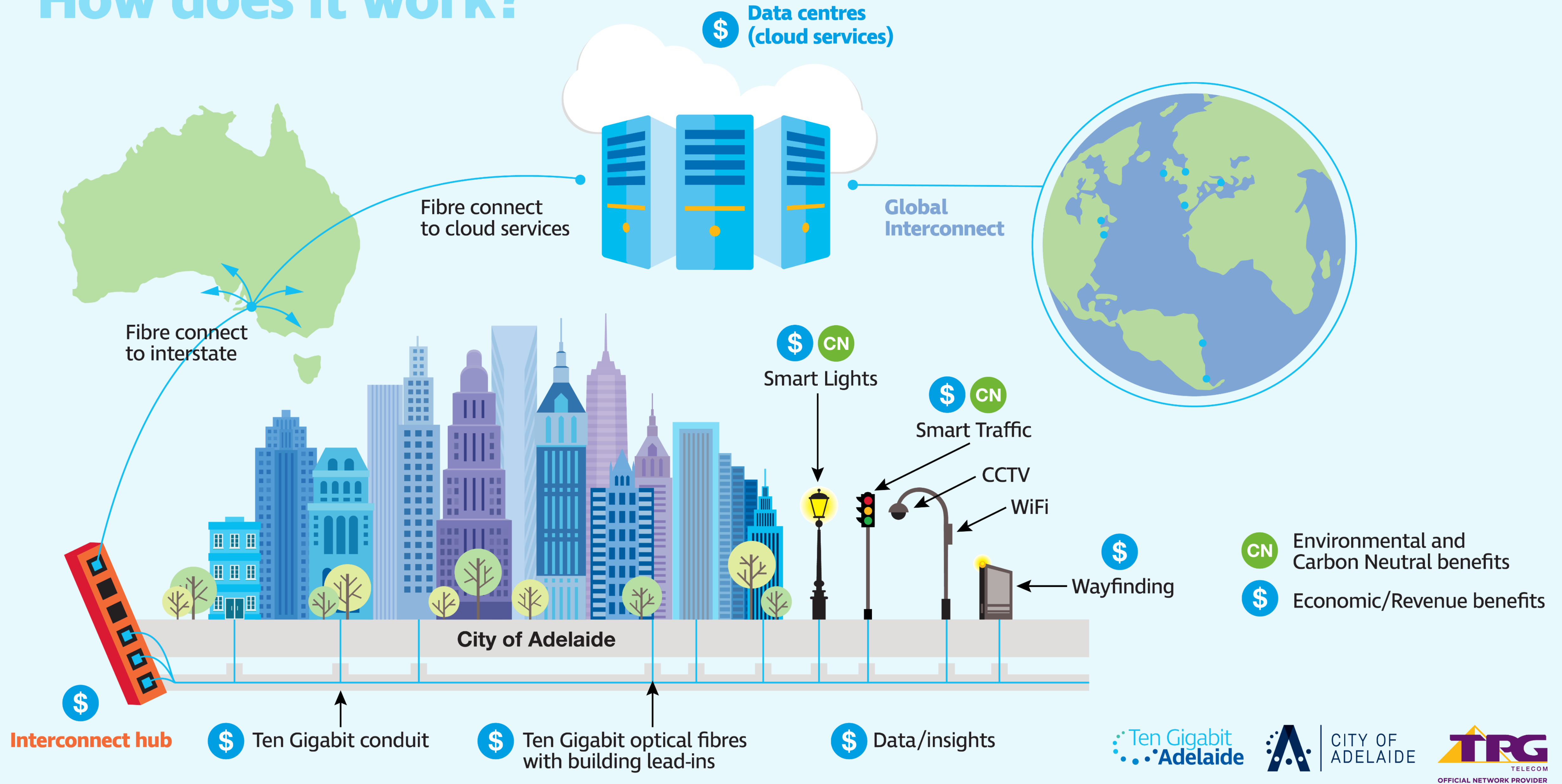
dais

Ookla: Minneapolis has the fastest mobile internet among US cities



If you live in or often visit Minneapolis, Ookla has good news for you: the company says that locale tops the list of US cities with the fastest mobile internet, with a mean download speed of 44.92 Mbps. Ookla, which analyzed data from its Speedtest app from the first half of the year, said Minneapolis' Twin Cities brethren Saint Paul was in second place, followed by Fort Wayne, Indiana; San Francisco; and Irvine, California. Atlanta and Pittsburgh followed those cities, while Minnesota was also the fastest state.

How does it work?



Broadband Strategy

Hybrid Approach – 80% results for 20% effort

	Government-led	Hybrid model <u>(Recommended)</u>	Market-led
Summary	<p>Cities building full fiber networks is expensive, complex, and risky</p> <p>Too Risky</p>	<p>Cities that welcome private investment with appropriate guidance are most successful</p> <p>Just Right</p>	<p>Cities with laissez faire broadband stagnate as cable-telecom duopolies</p> <p>Too Ineffective</p>
Key Takeaways	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Seattle, Palo Alto and others have determined that city-led full fiber build-outs are not practical, after detailed assessments • Chattanooga’s unique buildout included control by the utility and federal funds 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Seattle leveraged streamlined policies to drive competition and massive fiber buildout • NYC used franchise agreements to drive fiber build-out 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Broadband speed and price cluster to the bottom of the peer set • No substantial competition in any market-led city
Potential costs	Very high. City-owned fiber-to-the-premise would cost \$800M+.	Moderate. Working with carriers could cost \$50-250M based on build types.	Very low or none. City relies on private sector investment.
Results	Peers show 90%+ fiber build-out.	Peers show 55-70% fiber build-out.	Peers show 0-5% fiber build-out.

Broadband Strategy

Emerging landscape for voice and DATA

Effective in Dense Urban, Urban, and Suburban

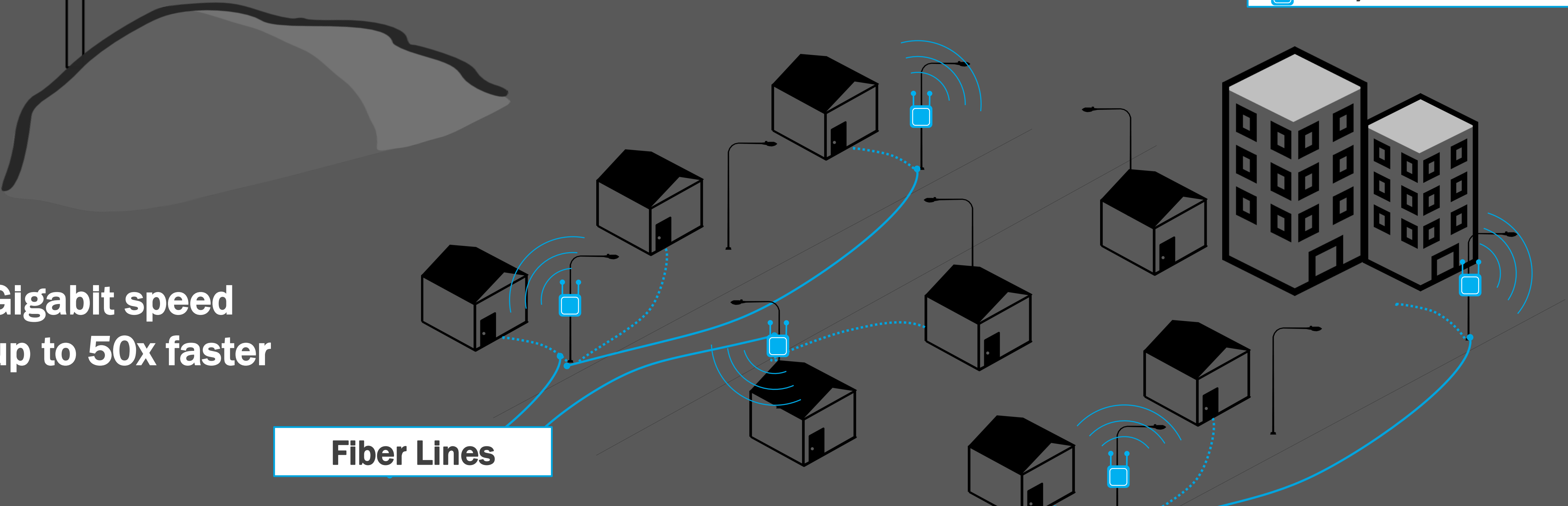
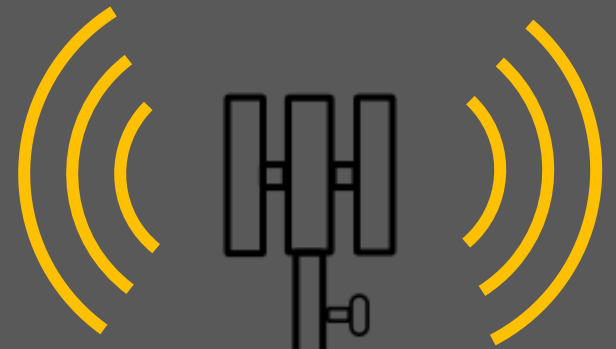
Cell towers: carry all mobile voice & some data

 **4G/5G Small-Cells**

Gigabit speed
up to 50x faster

Fiber Lines

Light pole is most valuable asset for broadband



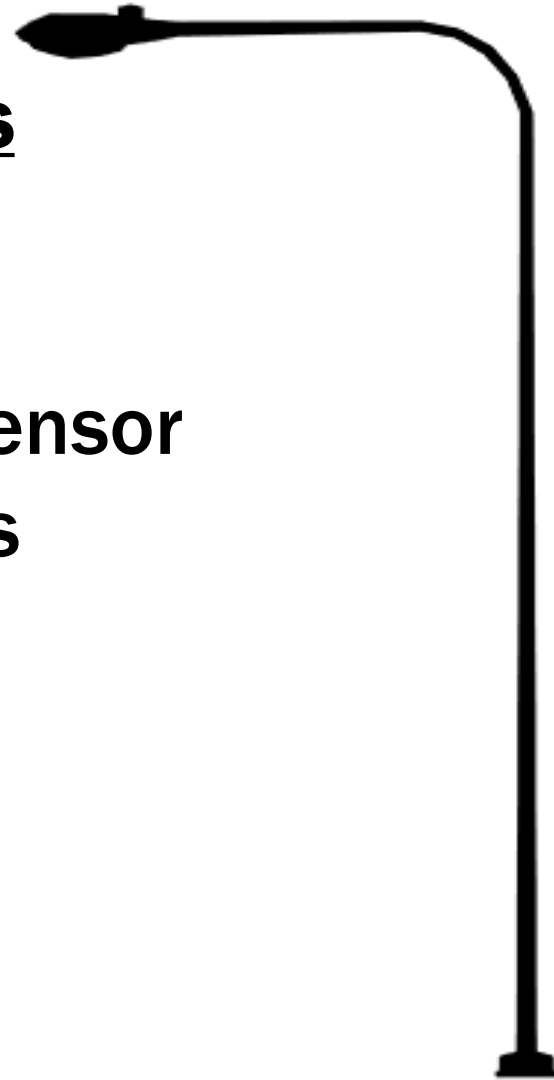
Broadband Strategy

STREETLIGHT

Light/Safety

Properties

- Height
- Power
- Light Sensor
- Lumens
- Density

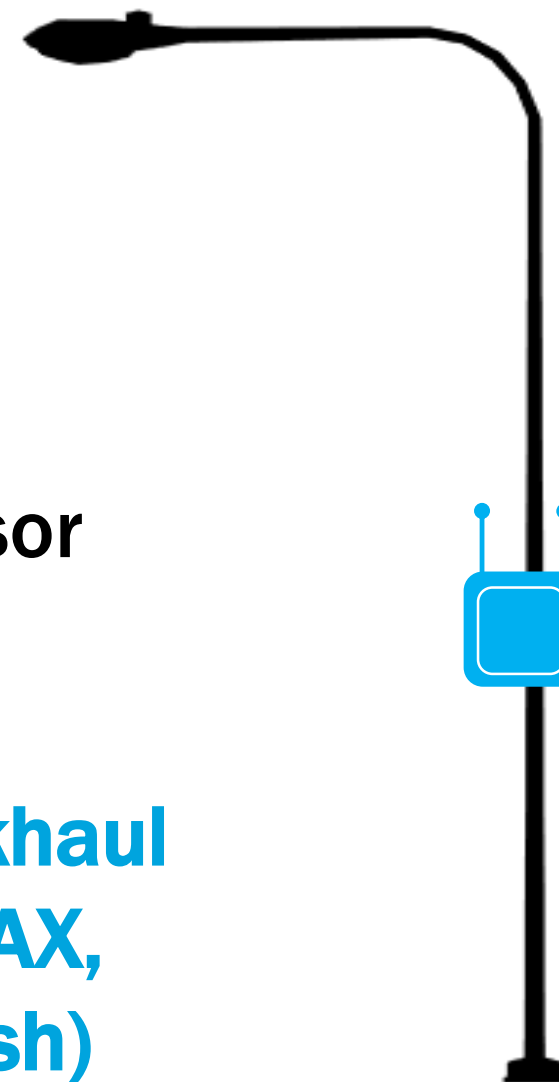


SMALL CELLS

Broadband Digital Infrastructure

Properties

- Height
- Power
- Light Sensor
- Lumens
- Density
- **Data Backhaul (Fiber, COAX, Radio mesh)**

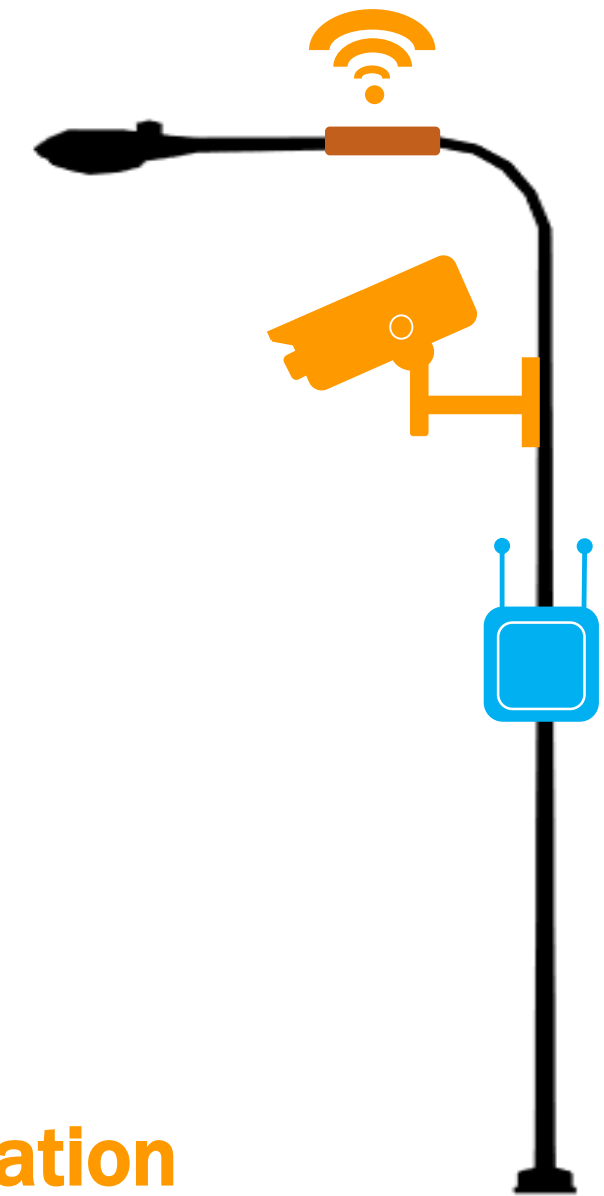


INTERNET OF THINGS

Smart Cities

Properties

- Height
- Power
- Light Sensor
- Lumens
- Density
- **Data Backhaul**
- **Sensors**
- **Cameras**
- **2-way Communication**
- **Banner Advertising**



Maturity:

Mature

Emerging

Extremely Immature

Possible Action:

Proceed w/ LED Light Replacement Only

Re-examine in Broadband Strategy

Seek to Understand with Knight IoT Grant



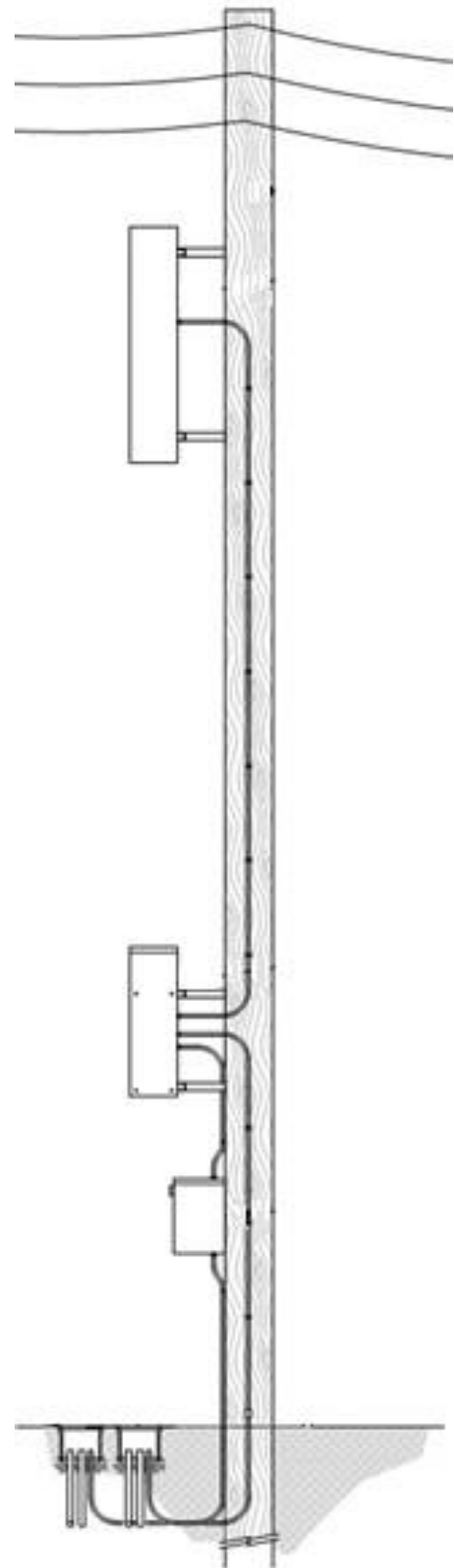
Smart Street lighting

- **GOAL: 100% LED streetlight by 2020**
- OUC working to retrofit 20,000+ streetlights to LED
 - 12,480 currently retrofitted
- Exploring test of new “Smart Streetlights” in Downtown
 - LED technology
 - Video surveillance
 - Environmental monitoring
 - Traffic analytics
 - Wi-fi / DAS systems
 - Gun shot detection



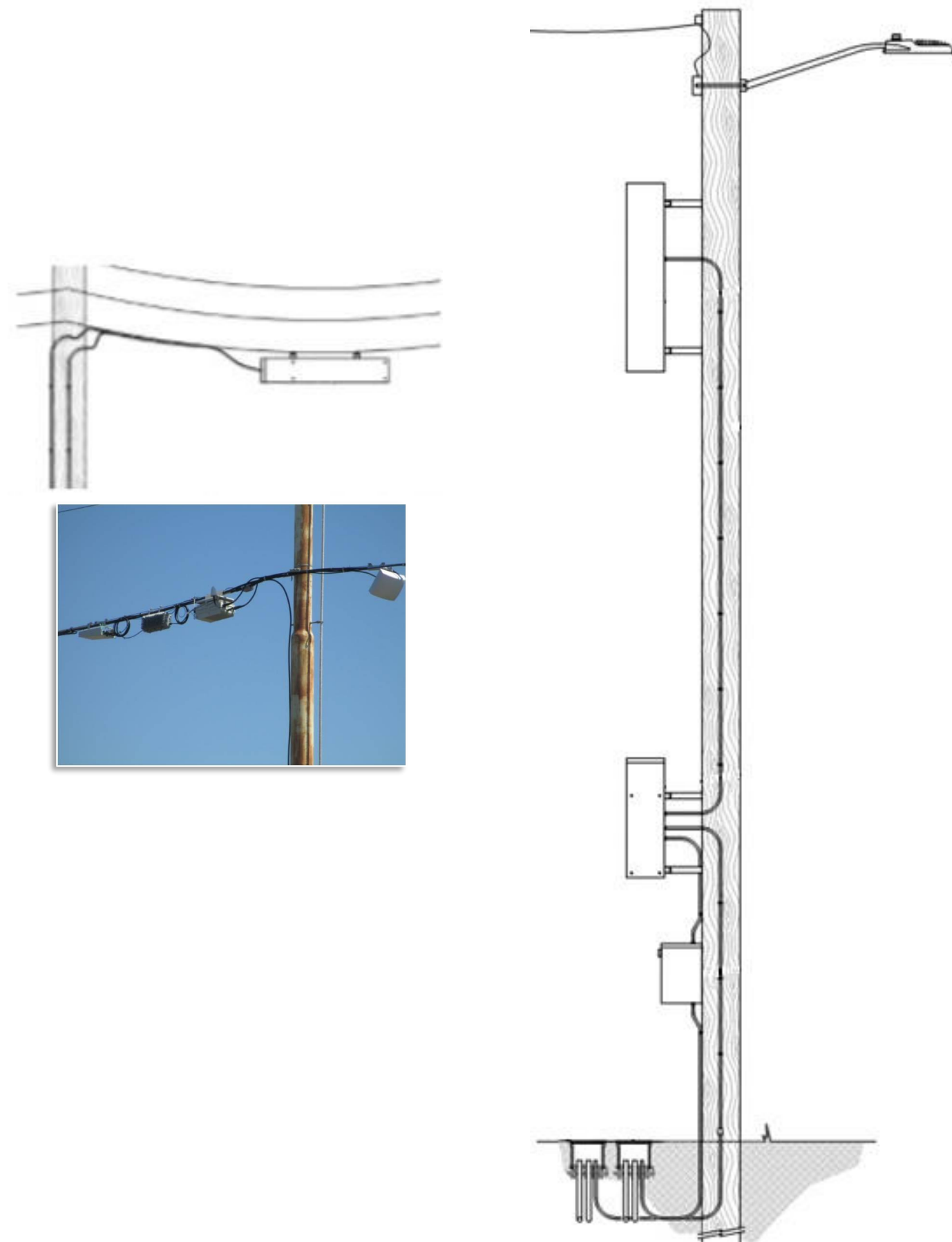
Small Cellular Deployment Types in Denver ROW

1 



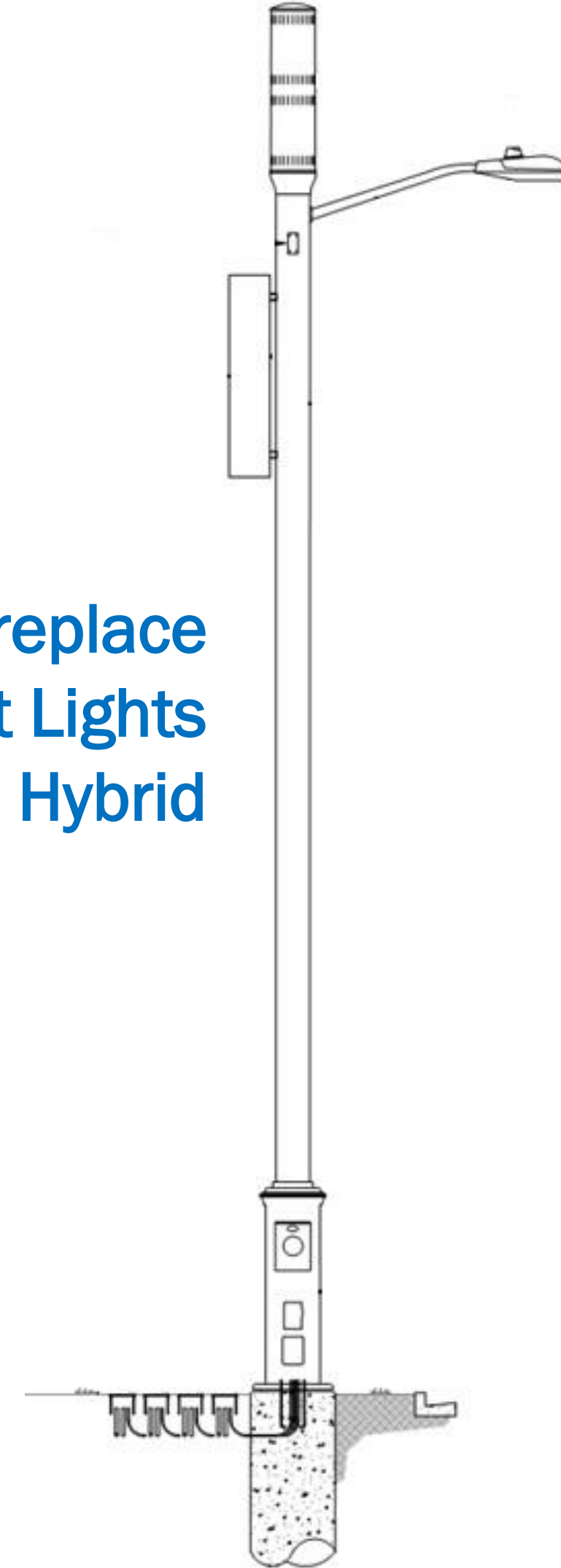
Onto or between
Xcel Utility Poles

2 



Onto Xcel Wood
Street Lights

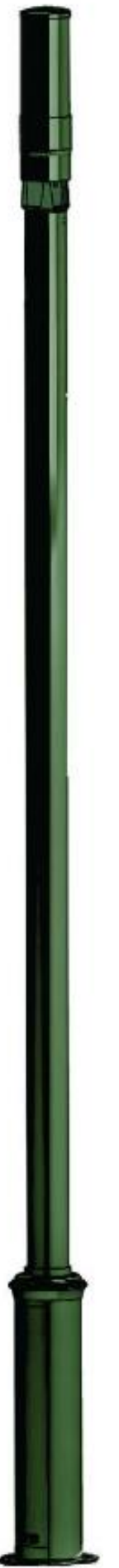
3 



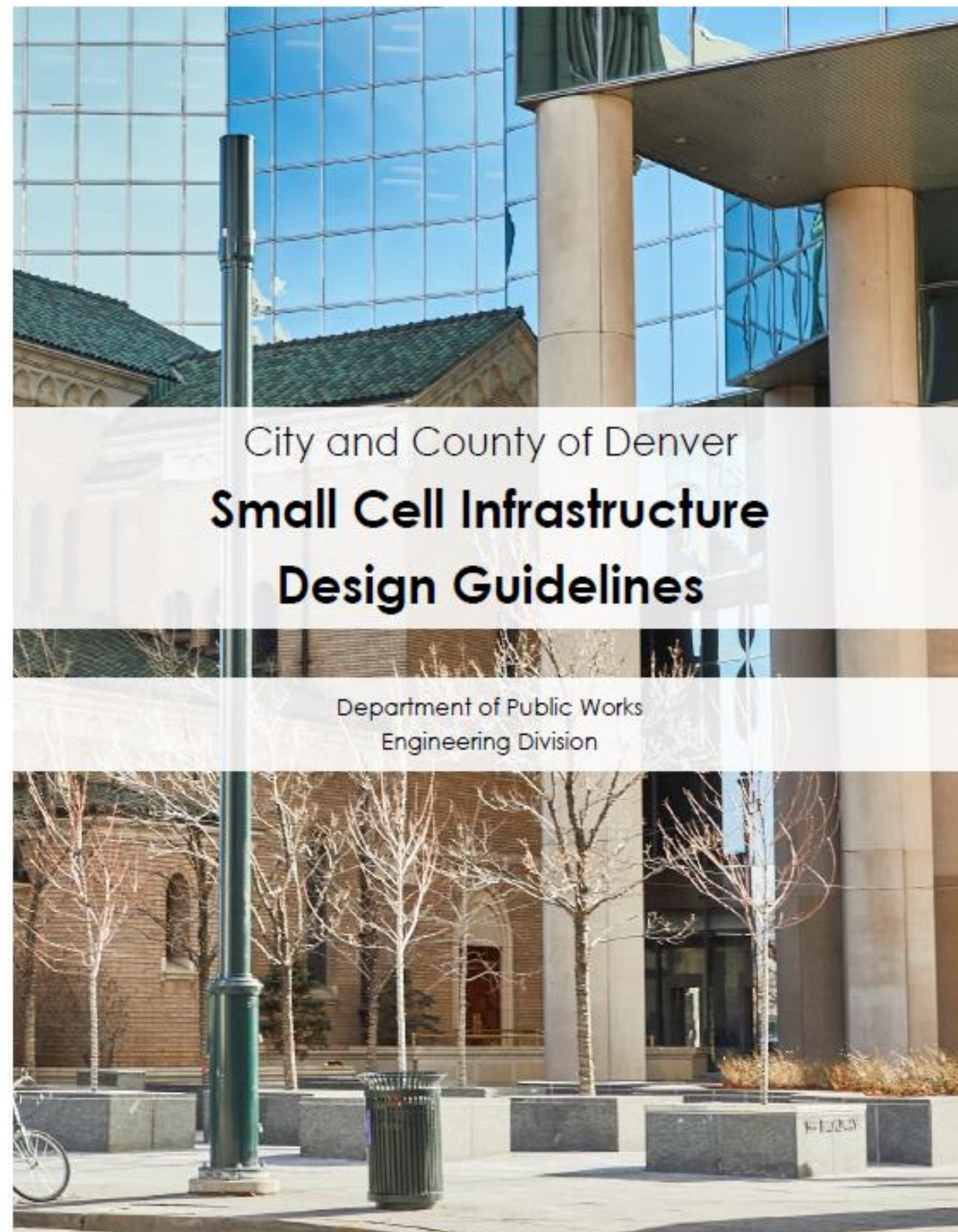
Remove & replace
Xcel Street Lights
with Hybrid

4 

(Private)
Permitted
Freestanding
Antenna



Public Works has created Design Guidelines and a custom Permit process to address:



April 2018

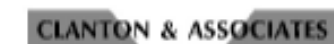
- Public-facing review process including Districts, City Departments, Neighborhood Orgs
- Policy for co-location first
- Notification of adjacent property owner
- Restricting new pole density through min **250'** spacing
- Restricting placement (along parks, historic & residential frontages)
- Restricting placement in front of residential & valuable sight lines
- Requiring camouflage and concealment
- Limiting height and equipment size
- Opportunity to coordinate fiber conduit



The City and County of Denver
Public Works Department
Jon Reynolds, Engineering Supervisor



Jacobs Engineering Group
Mike Butters, Project Manger



LIGHTING DESIGN AND ENGINEERING

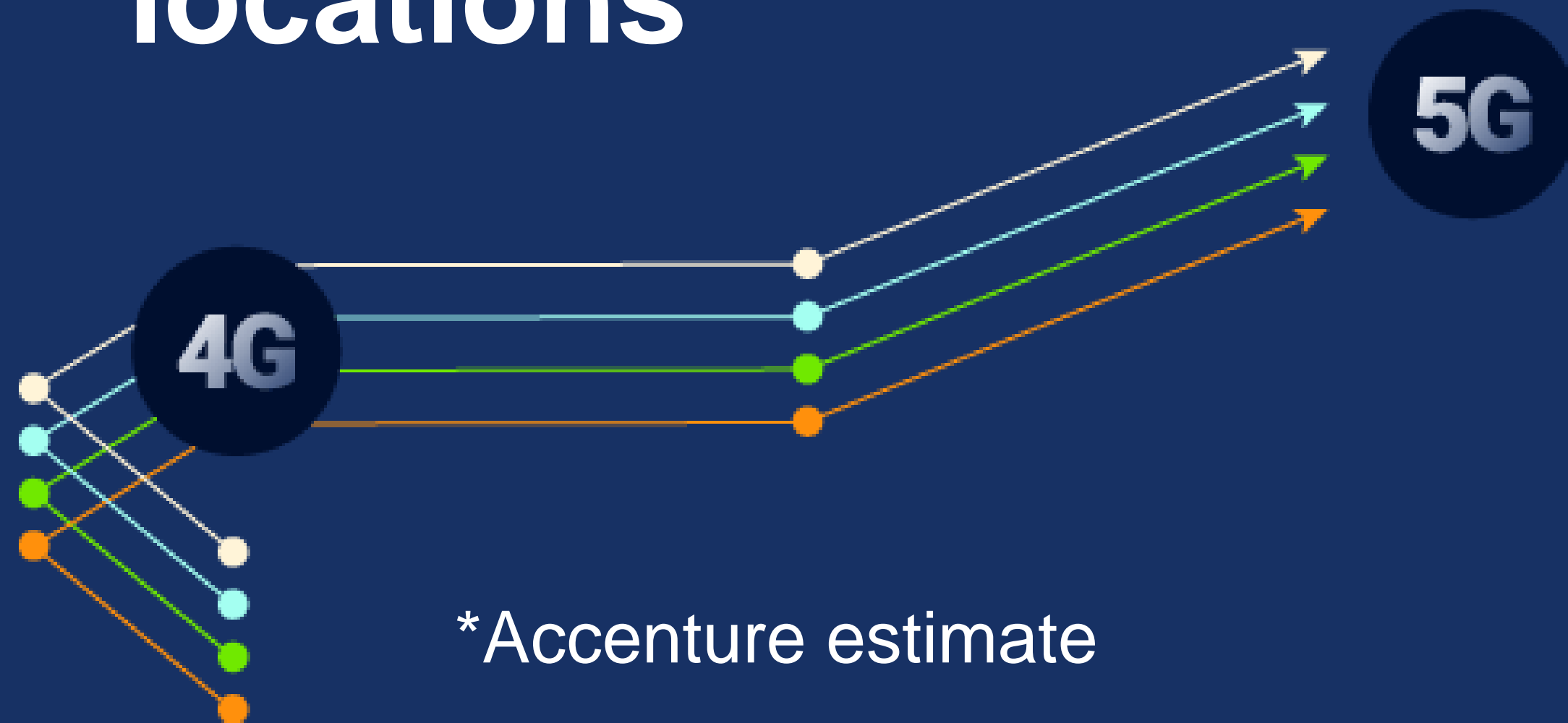
Clanton & Associates:
Nancy Clanton, CEO
Dane Sanders, Principal
Arnie Kuczkowski, Engineer II - Lighting



Aero Wireless Group:
Jim Lockwood, CEO
Mike Hoganson, Chief Operating Officer

5G Momentum

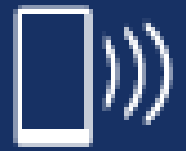
- **\$275 billion opportunity***
- **3 million new jobs**
- **\$500 billion boost to GDP**
- **100 x more antenna locations**



1G



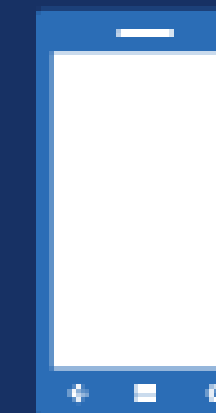
2G



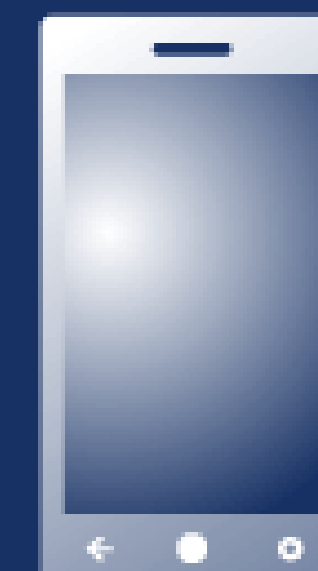
3G



4G



5G



HIGH SPEED



ULTRA HD

How Low Can It Go?

Average price per Mbps



Source: FCC's "Twentieth Wireless Competition Report"

A night cityscape with a network overlay of white arcs and Wi-Fi symbols. The background shows a dense urban environment with illuminated buildings and streets. Overlaid on this is a complex network of white arcs connecting various points, each marked with a glowing blue Wi-Fi symbol. The word "Connectedness" is written in a large, white, sans-serif font across the center of the image.

Connectedness

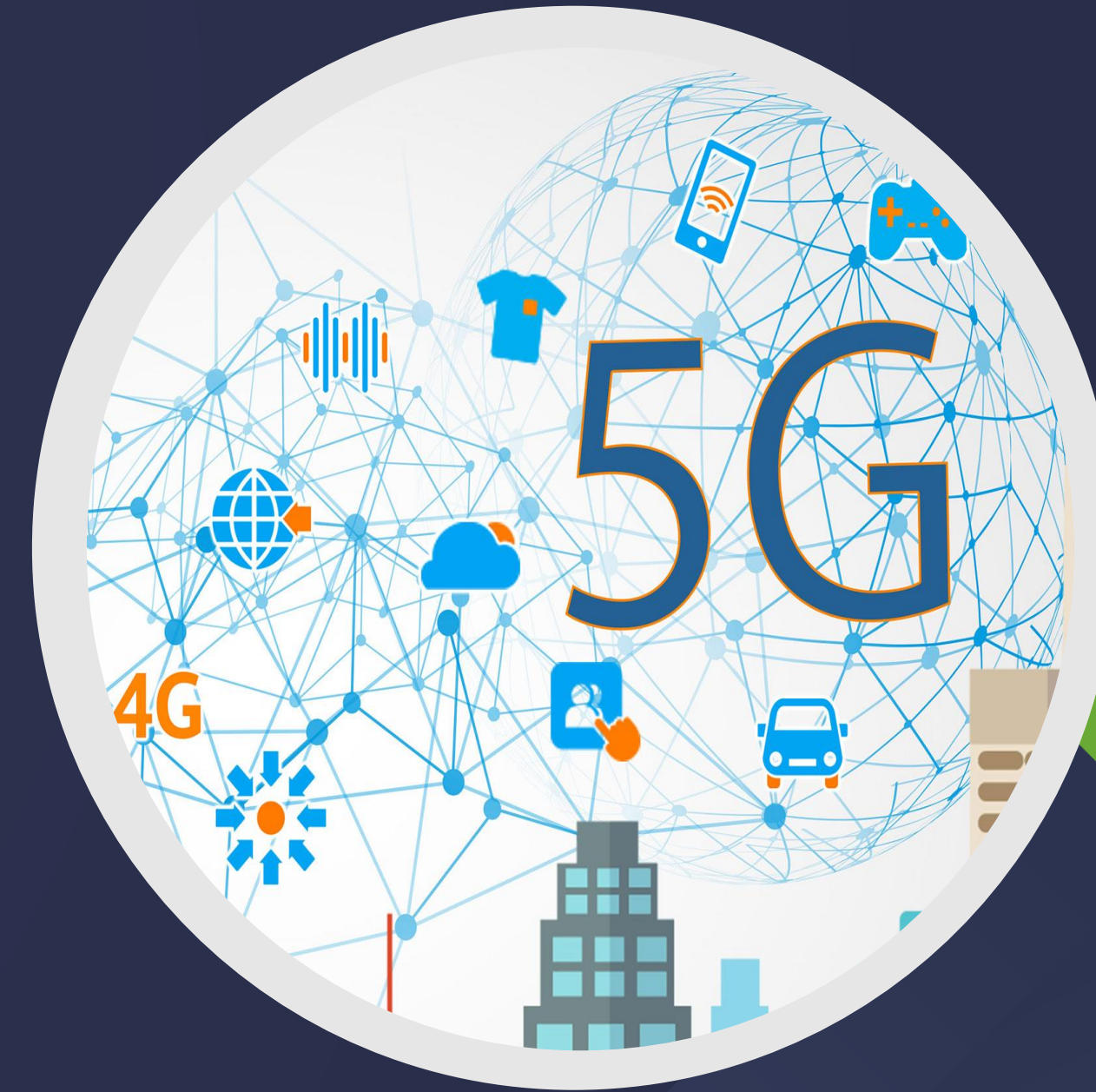
Technology Megatrends



Smart City Initiatives



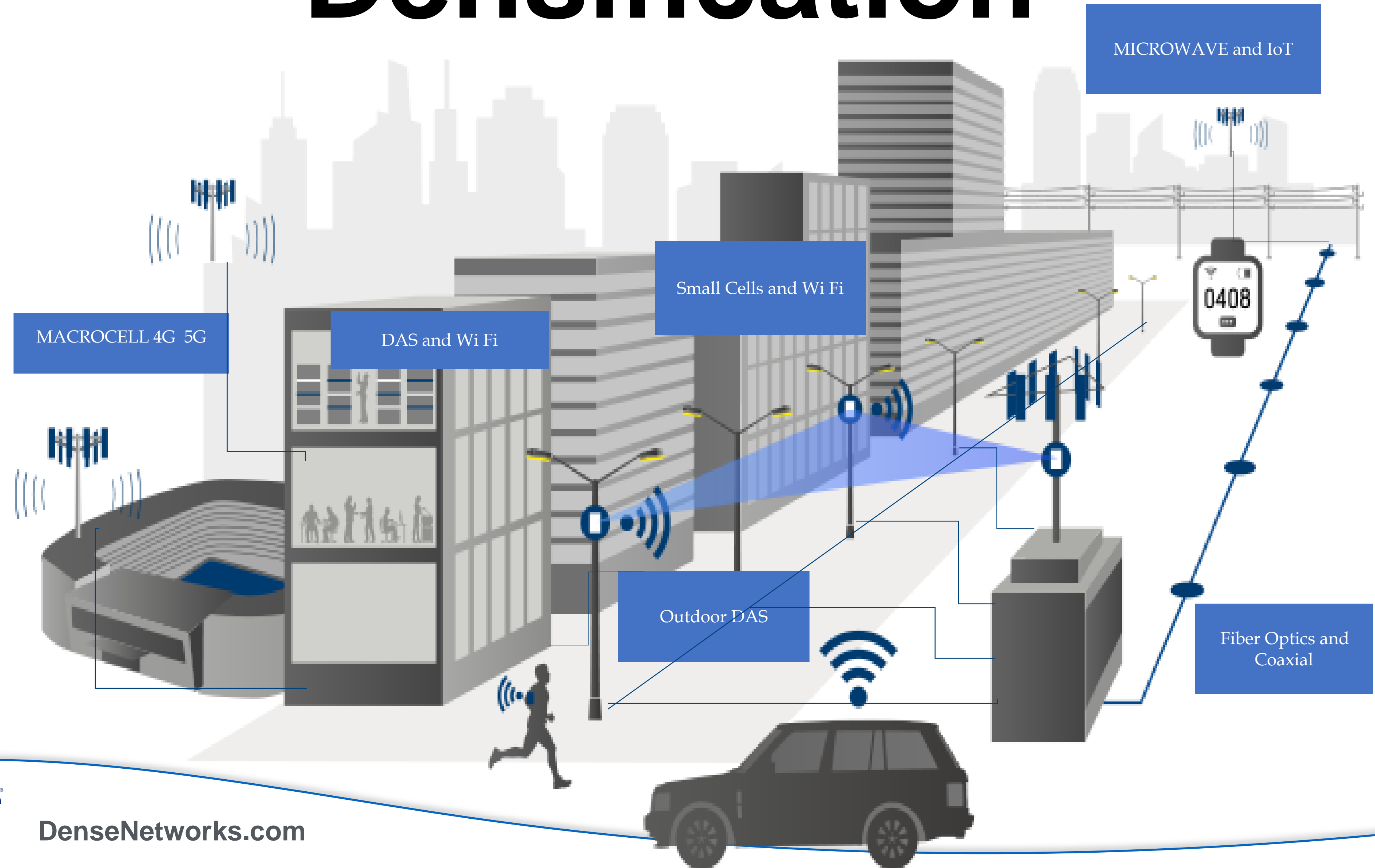
LED Conversions



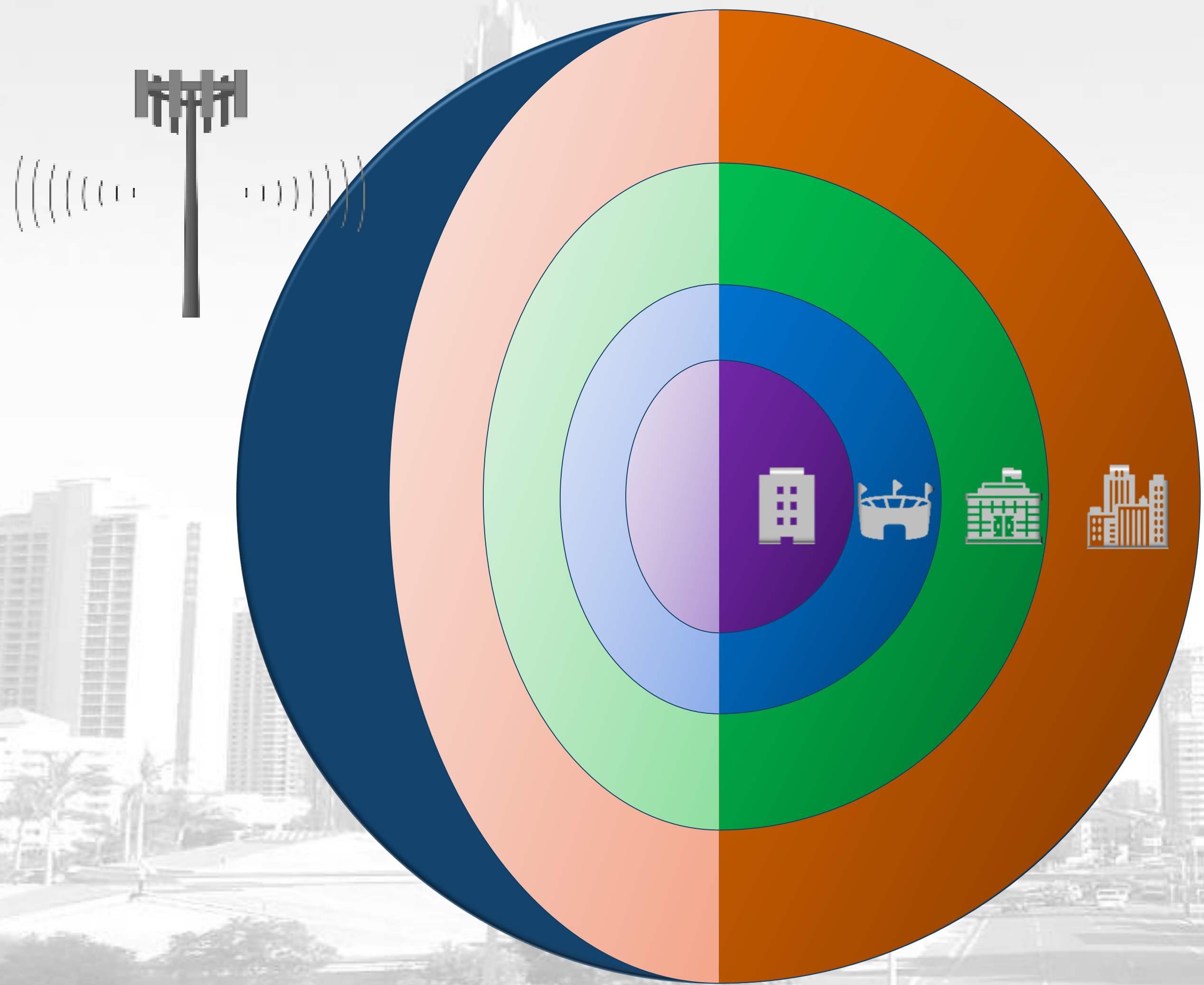
Network Densification

These megatrends are shaping the wireless infrastructure landscape in U.S. cities

Densification



Mobile Convergence



CITY

Densification



CAMPUS

Coverage



VENUE

Capacity



BUILDING

All of the above

Multi-phase strategy, with public-private collaboration

Phase 1. City/county and other public sector facilities

Business case is internal savings, efficiencies, Smart City

Phase 2. Key economic development targets

Business case is economic development

Phase 3. Platform for last mile deployment

Business case is economic development, private sector opportunity, service improvement

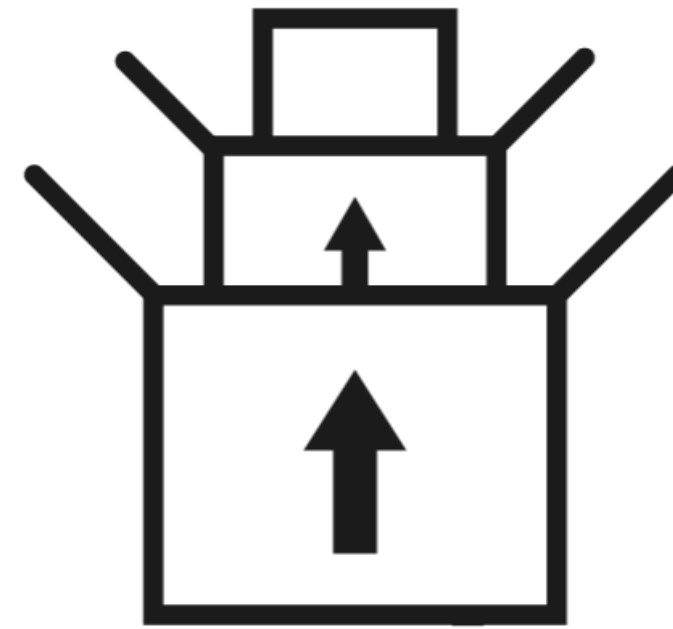
Platform is public infrastructure, optimized to enable the Smart City, with private opportunity for commercial service

WHAT'S NEXT



PREPARING FOR 5G

Program will adapt to new technology and deployment models



INCREASED DEPLOYMENT

Pace of deployments expected to increase to meet wireless data demand

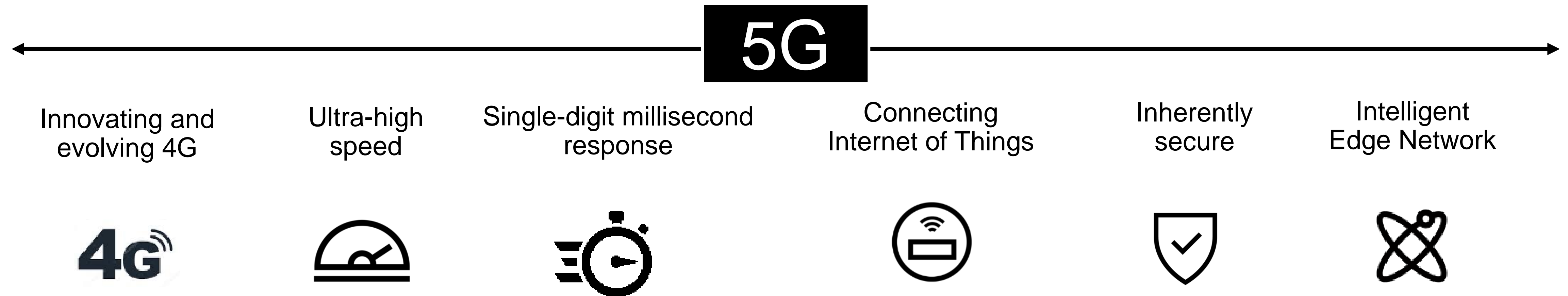


REGULATORY RISK

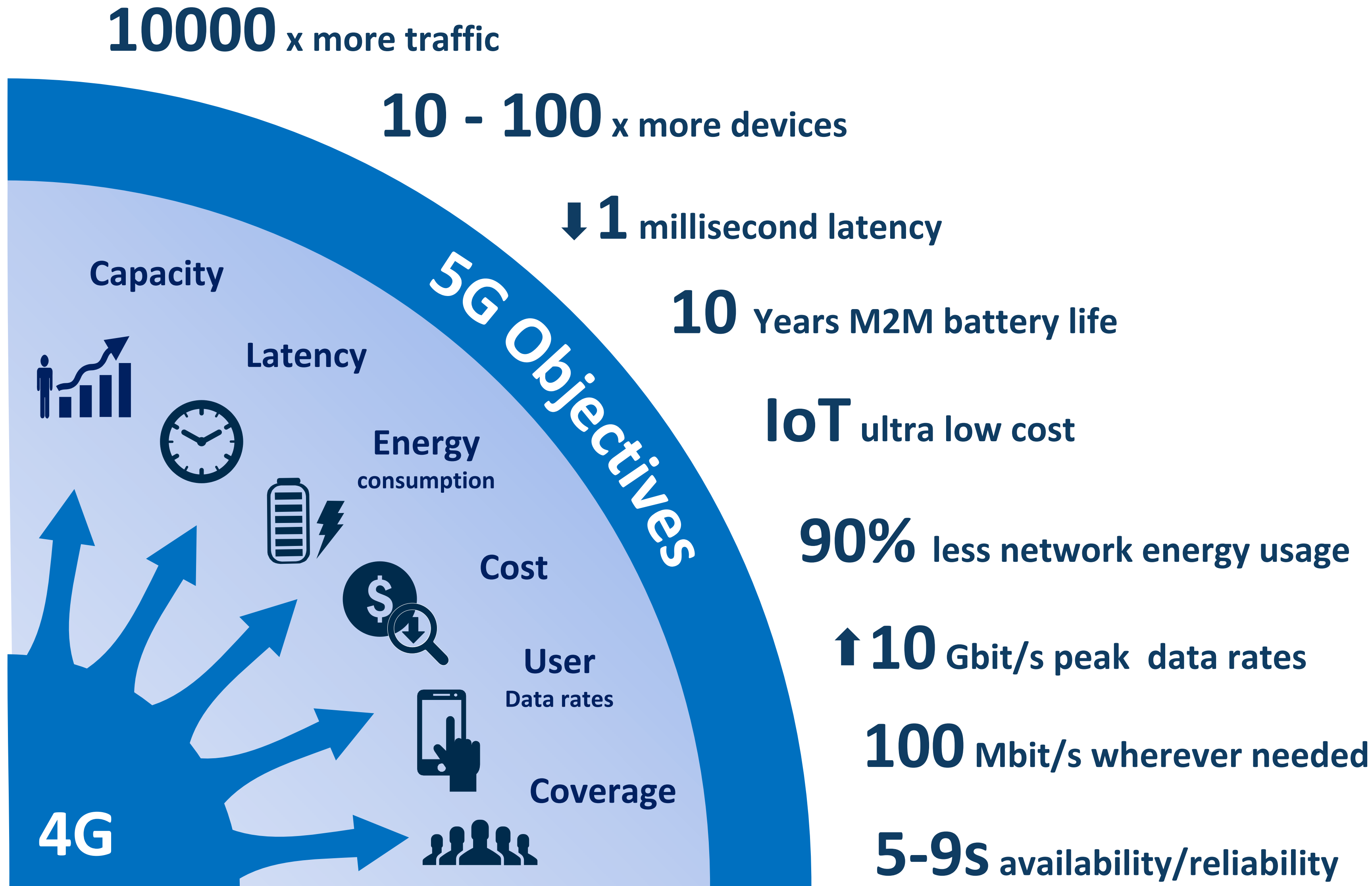
Federal or state policy could undermine successful structure of program

5G: The future is closer than you think.

- Verizon rolls out 5G in Houston, Indianapolis, Los Angeles & Sacramento
- Verizon and Nokia complete first over-the-air data transmission on a commercial 5G NR network
- Verizon with Erickson and Qualcomm, completed the first end-to-end call on a commercial 5G NR Network
- 5G Home, our exciting alternative to traditional cable & internet, is officially open for business



5G Objectives



CITY GOALS

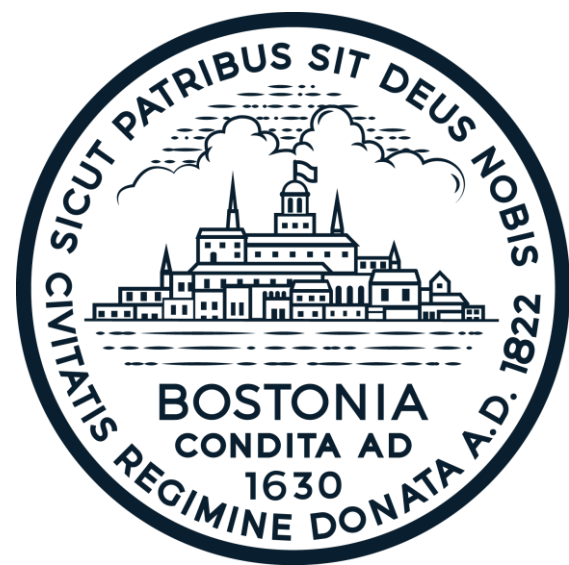
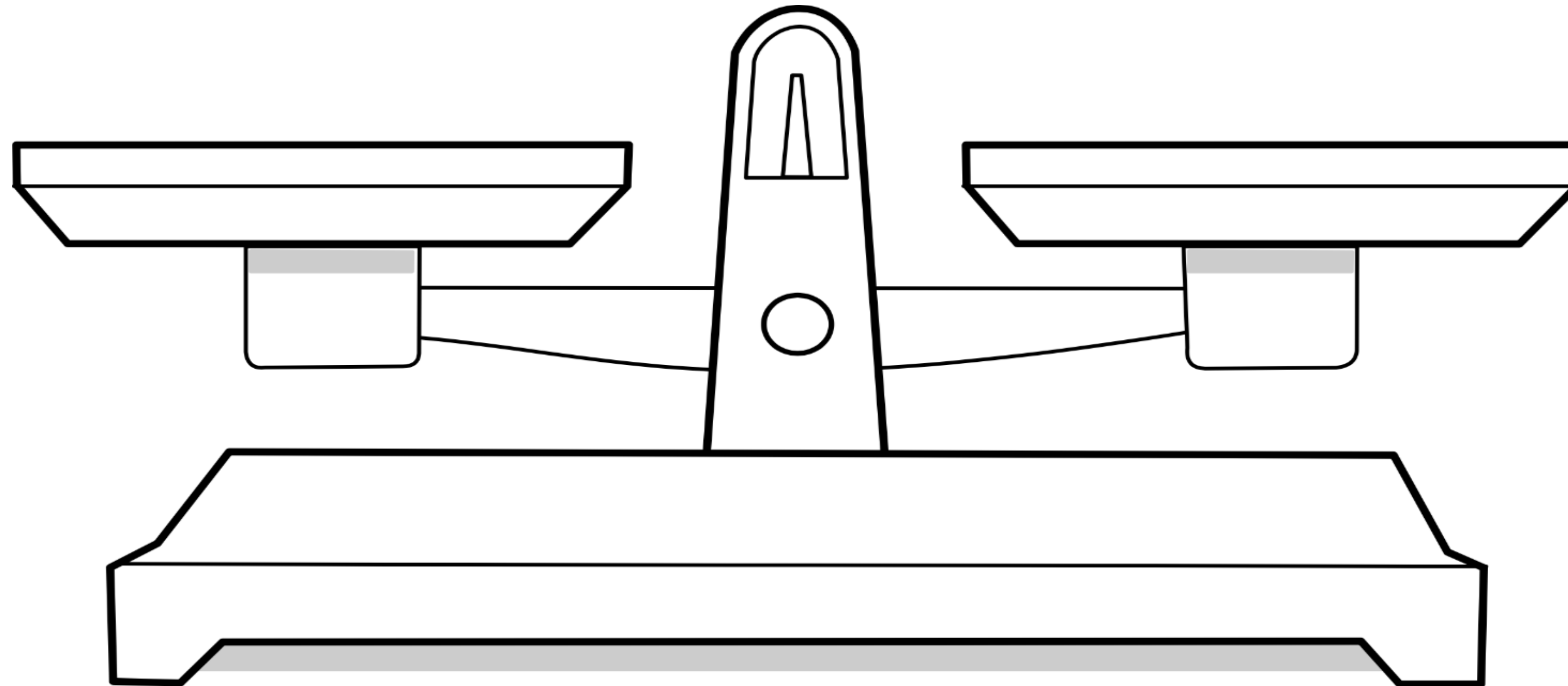
- *Minimize aesthetic impacts*
- *Encourage competition in wireless market*
- *Community awareness / comfort*
- *Fair compensation for use of public asset*

INDUSTRY GOALS

- *Fast and predictable approvals*
- *Large volume of installations*
- *Manageable community process*
- *Appropriate pricing models for carriers and neutral hosts*

SHARED GOALS

- *Great wireless service in every neighborhood*
- *Avoid community concerns with deployment*



A Tidal Wave of Antennas



Significant opportunity exists to evolve to a *shared* infrastructure model in urban centers

Making the Technology Disappear



10ft
Link NYC



14ft
Verizon LQD



14ft
Citi Bike



15ft Bus
Shelter

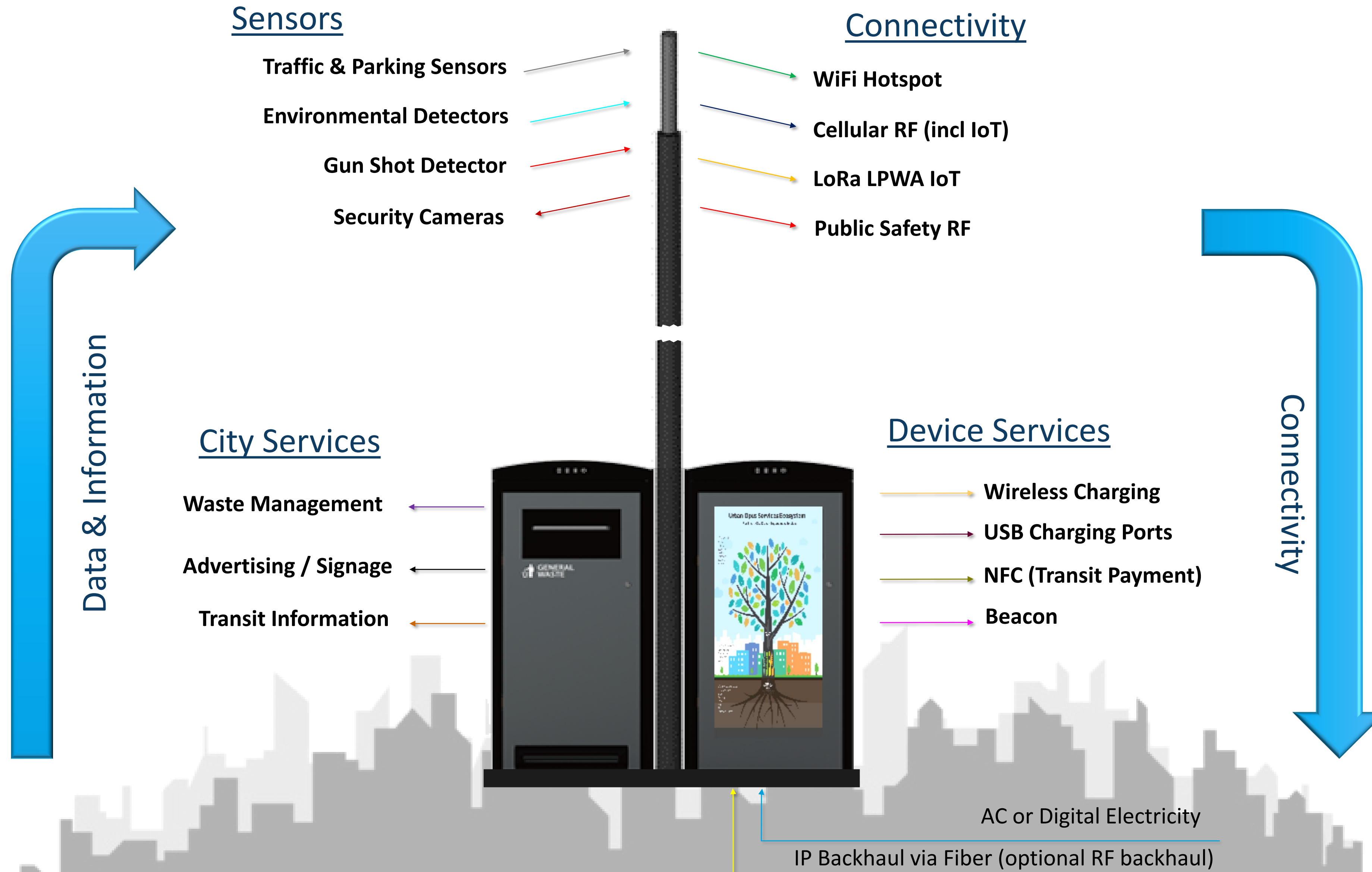


20.5ft
News Stand



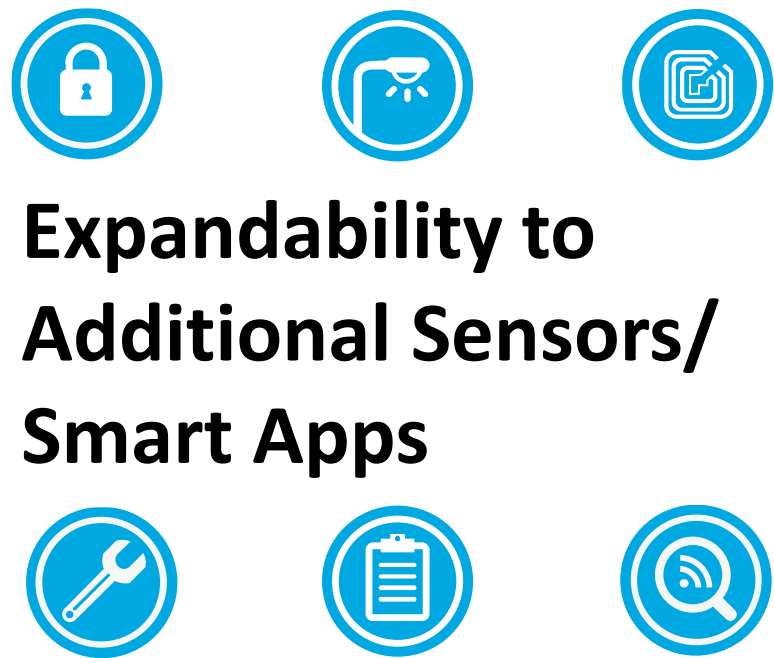
30ft
Smart Pole

Edge of the Smart City



Light Pole as Smart Venue Information Hub

Smart Lighting



Expandability to Additional Sensors/ Smart Apps

Wi-Fi Connectivity



One Network, No New Poles or Trenching

Smart Parking



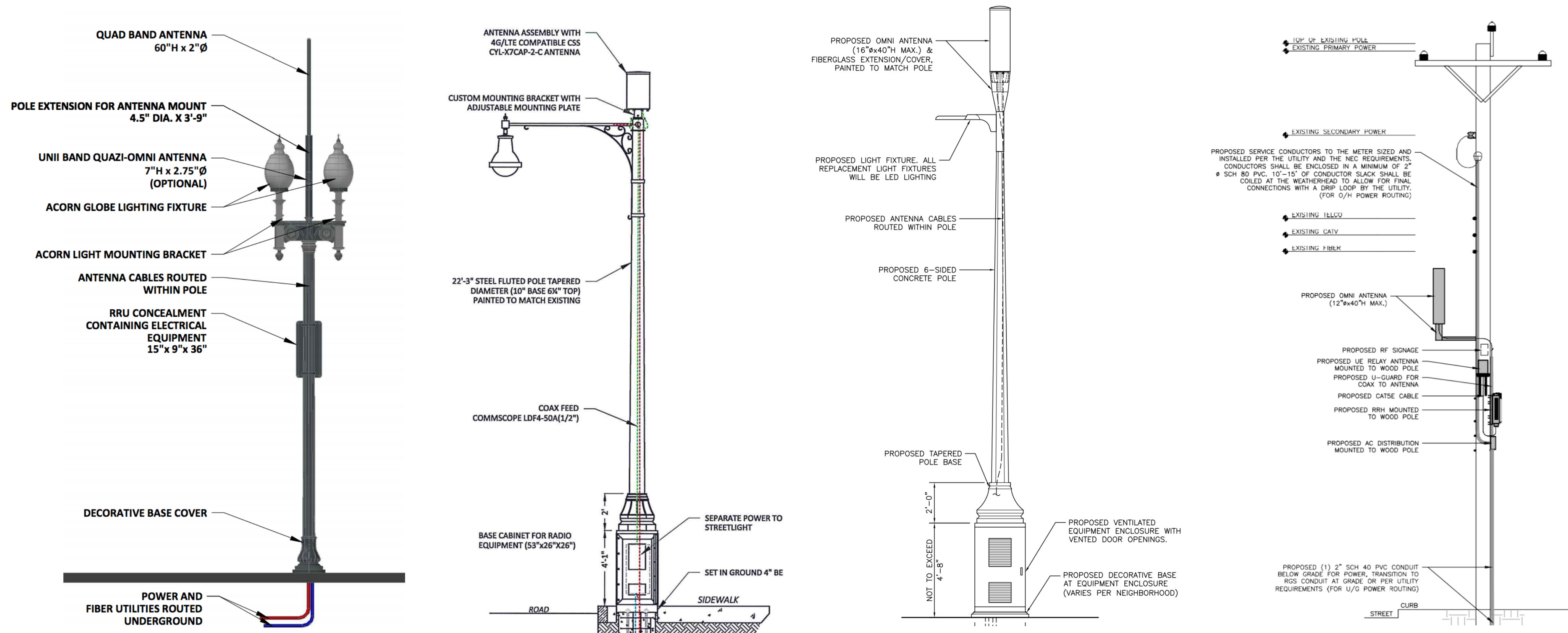
Smart Traffic



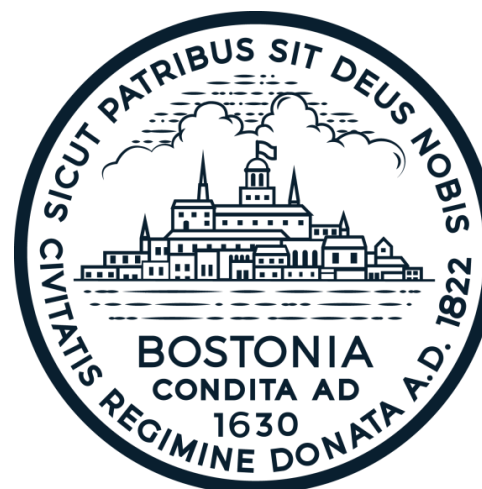
Video Surveillance



COOPERATIVE DESIGN PROCESS

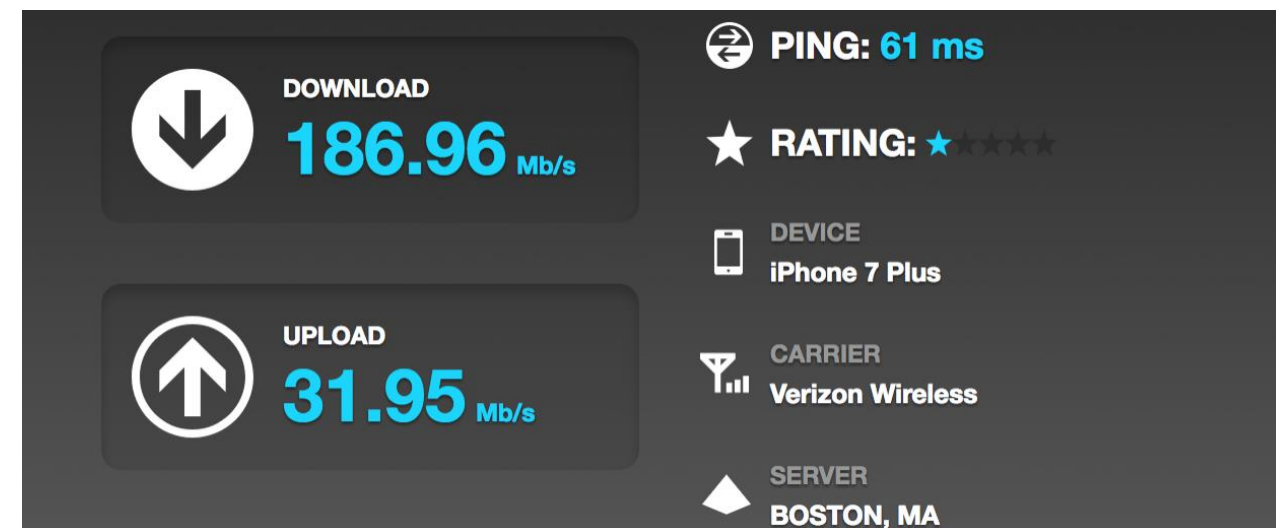


- *City and Licensees develop designs for replacement lights together*
- *Heavy focus on aesthetics, concealment, and historic character*
- *Once approved, design can be used by any licensee*



RESULTS (OCTOBER 2017)

- *>800 approved or installed, 314 in process*
- *90% approved within 10 business days, 100% within 28 business days*
- *Improved wireless service*



- *Funding for digital equity programs and hotspot lending*
- *Positive relationship between City and licensees*



Smart Pole – Use Cases



Dense Urban
i.e., CBDs



Venues / Events
i.e., arenas, resorts



Suburban
i.e., PUDs



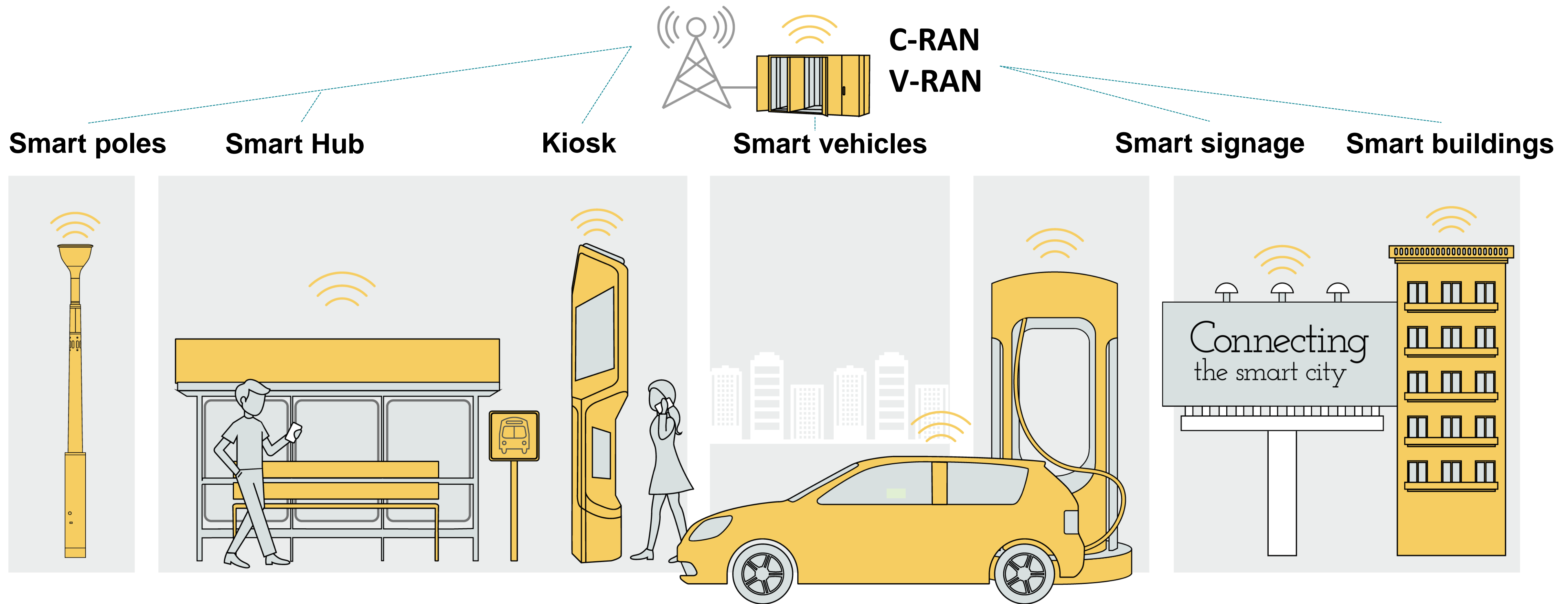
Parks / Historic
*i.e., aesthetically -
sensitive environs*

Capacity-Driven

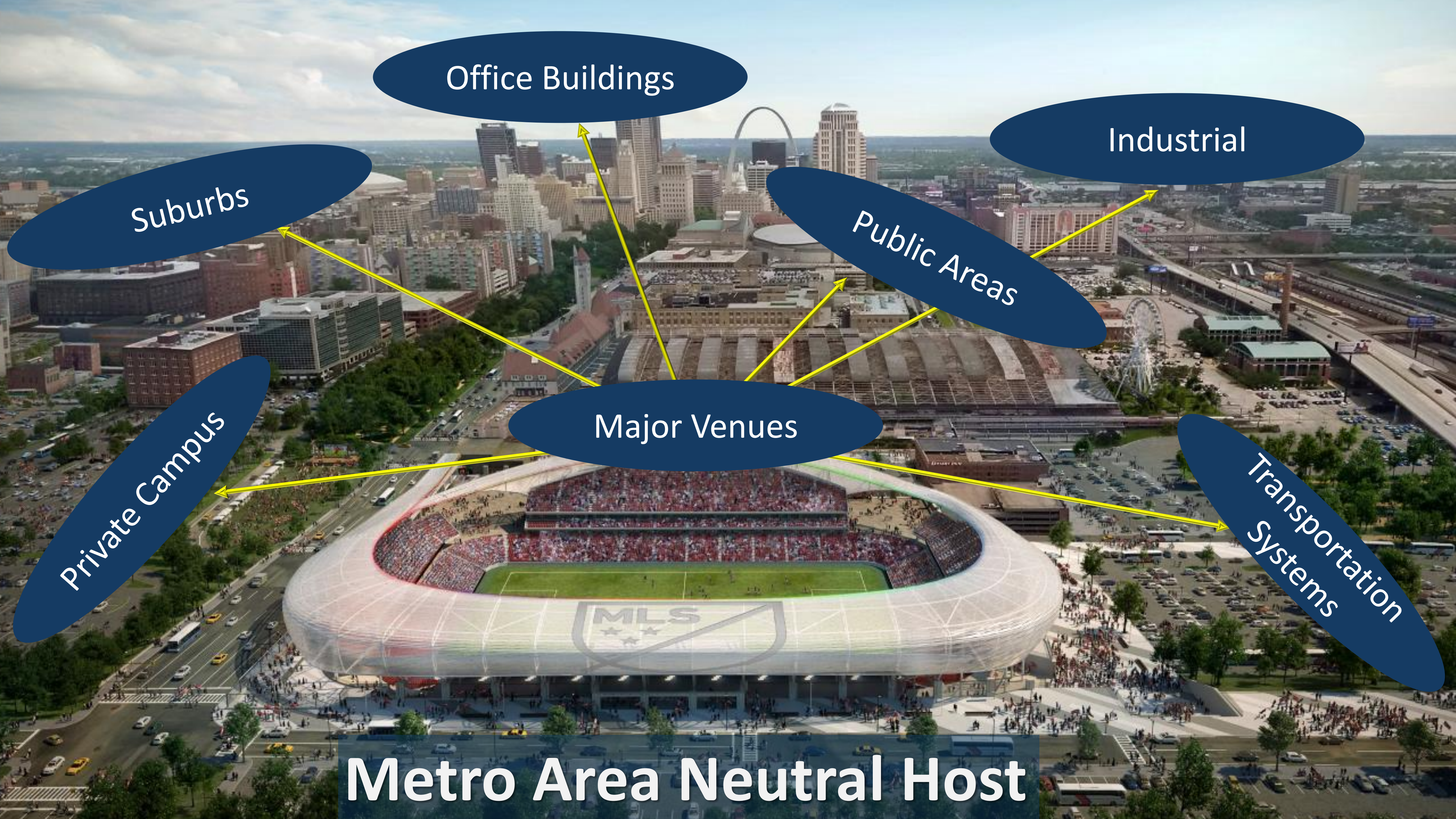
Coverage-Driven

Smart pole use cases extend *beyond* urban centers

Enabling the Connected City



Shared wireless infrastructure facilitates a connected city



Office Buildings

Industrial

Suburbs

Public Areas

Major Venues

Transportation Systems

Private Campus

Metro Area Neutral Host



SAN FRANCISCO
DEPARTMENT OF
TECHNOLOGY

Fiber for San Francisco Internet for All

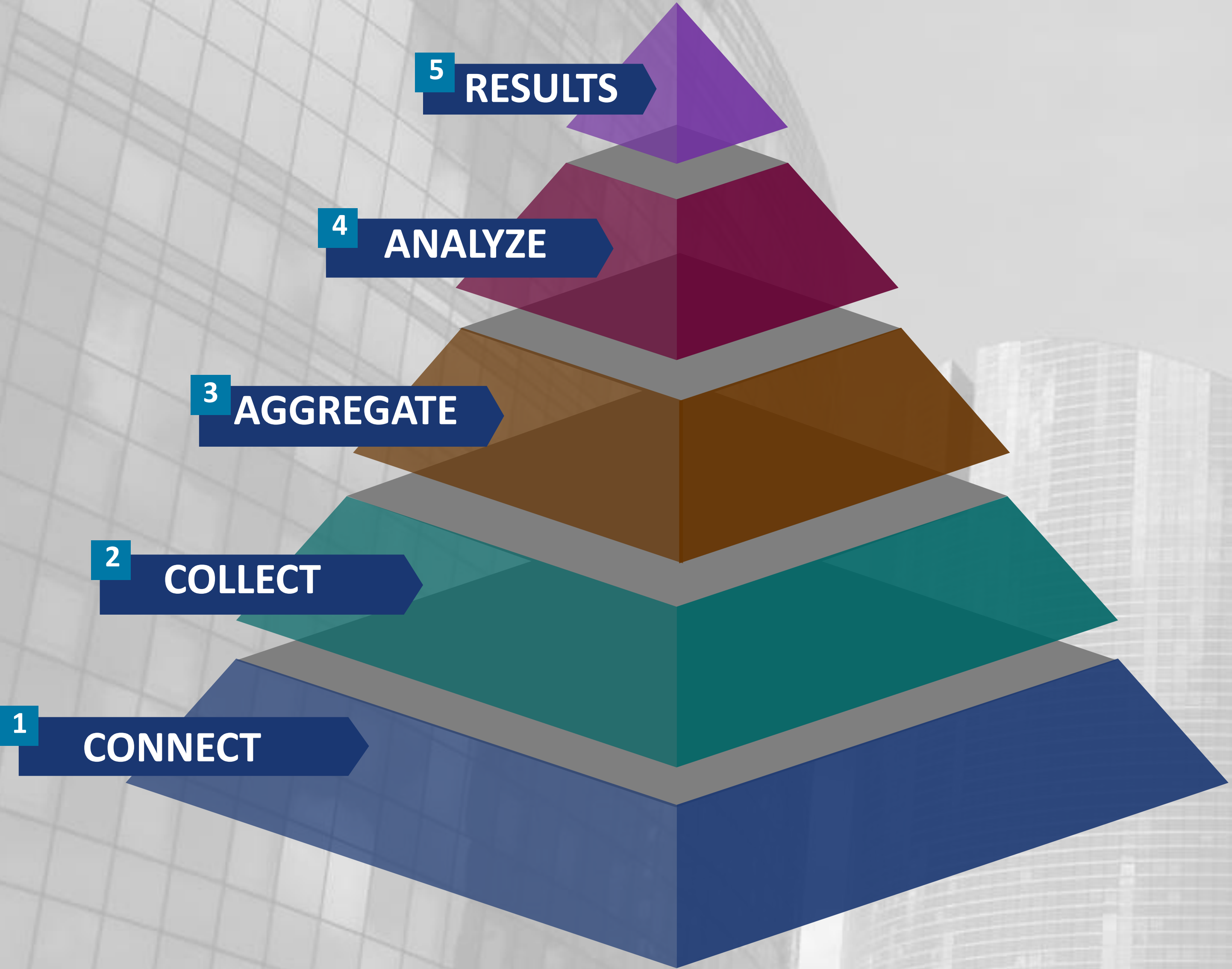
Date RFQ Issued:	January 31, 2018
Pre-Submittal Conference:	February 12, 2018 (10:00 a.m. PST) View livestream: http://sfgovtv.org/youtube_live
Deadline for Respondent Team Written Questions or Requests for Clarification:	March 2, 2018
Respondent Team Submittals Due:	March 26, 2018
Issue Notice of Shortlist of Respondent Teams Selected for Oral Interviews:	April 9, 2018
Oral Interview with Selected Respondent Teams:	Week of April 16, 2018
Issue Notice of Qualified Bidders:	April 30, 2018



DenseNetworks.com

*Dates are subject to change.

Building Smart City Infrastructure



USERS & CONSUMERS



Transform user and customer experience with engaging, enhanced and autonomous services

ANALYTICS & INTELLIGENCE



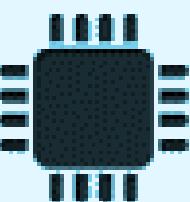
Transform data into insight, action and knowledge. Integrate into business and operational processes.

DATA FLOW & DEVICE CONTROL



Collect data and manage devices on the network. Use edge computing and gateways prior to sending to the cloud.

DEVICES & SENSORS



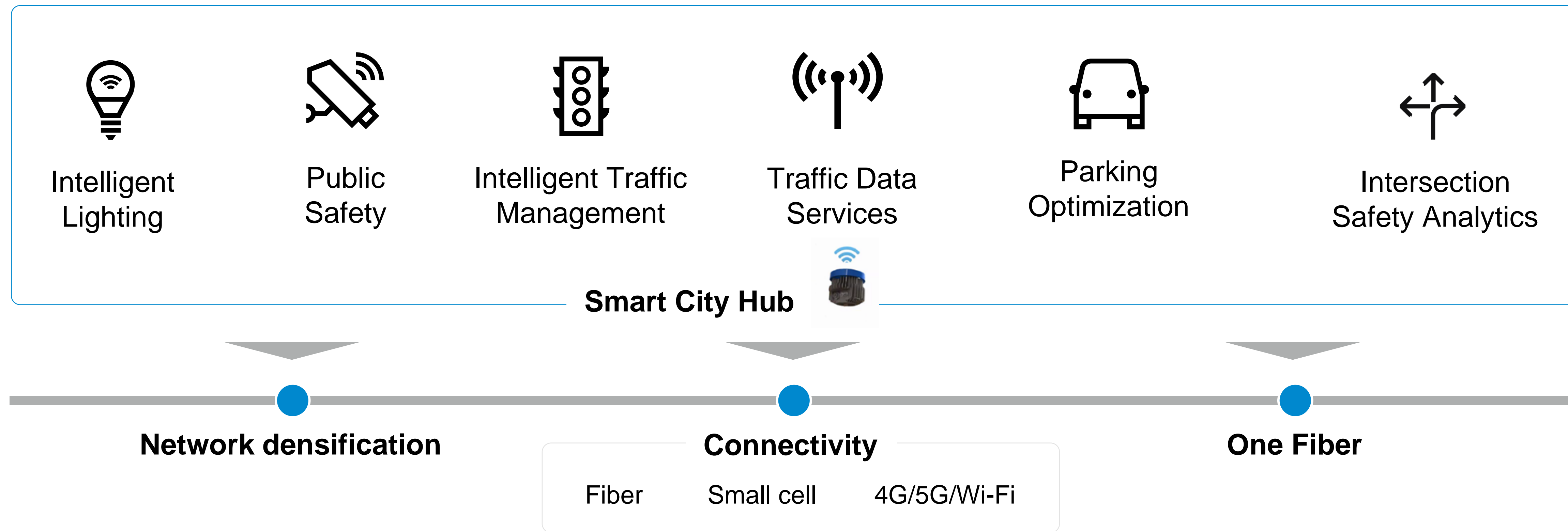
Deploy devices and sensors to measure existing and new data sets. Inventory assets that are not measured today.

CONNECTIVITY & ACCESS



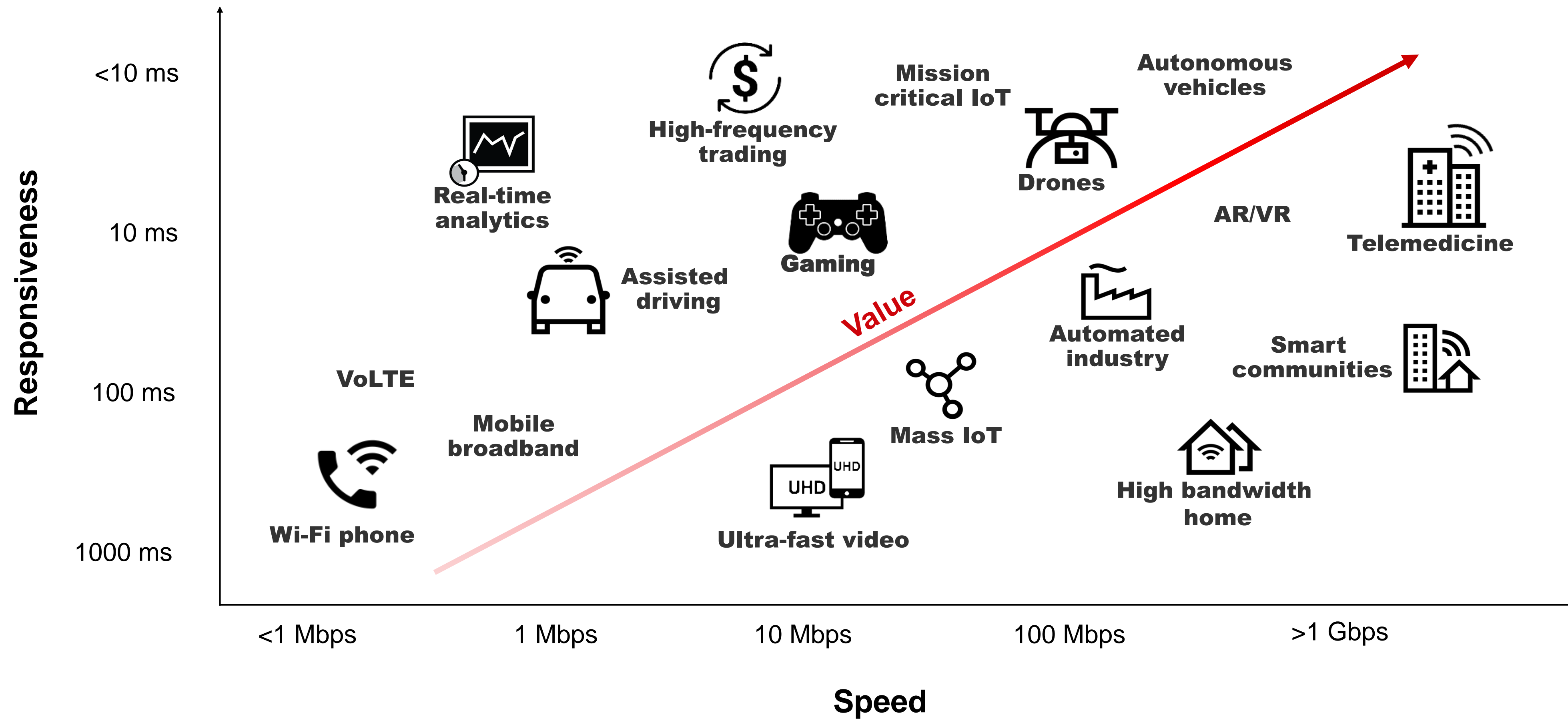
Build a network foundation for connectivity and access for more bandwidth, device types & mobility.

Integrated Smart Communities



Improving sustainability and efficiency | Reducing crime and increasing security | Enhancing citizen experience

Transform your business in ways never before imagined.



Hurricane IRMA – Early September 2017

- In FL **3,973** of **14,730** out (27.4%) with 6 counties >50%, 2 counties >80%.
- In PR & USVI **497** of **1,850** (26.9%) out with
 - St Johns 9/10 out
 - St Thomas 44/57 out
 - St Croix 9/40 out



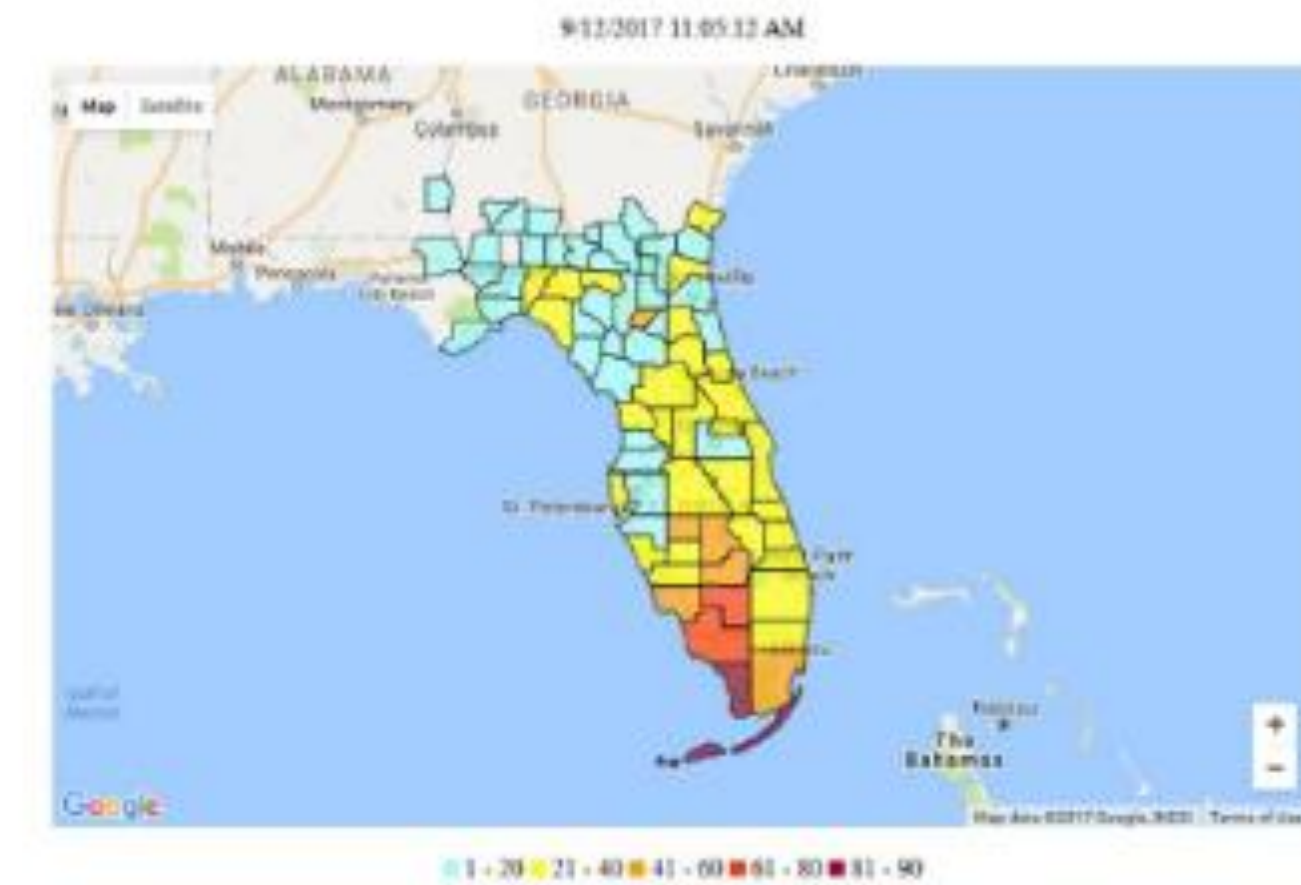
Florida:

Percent Cell Sites Out-of-Service By County



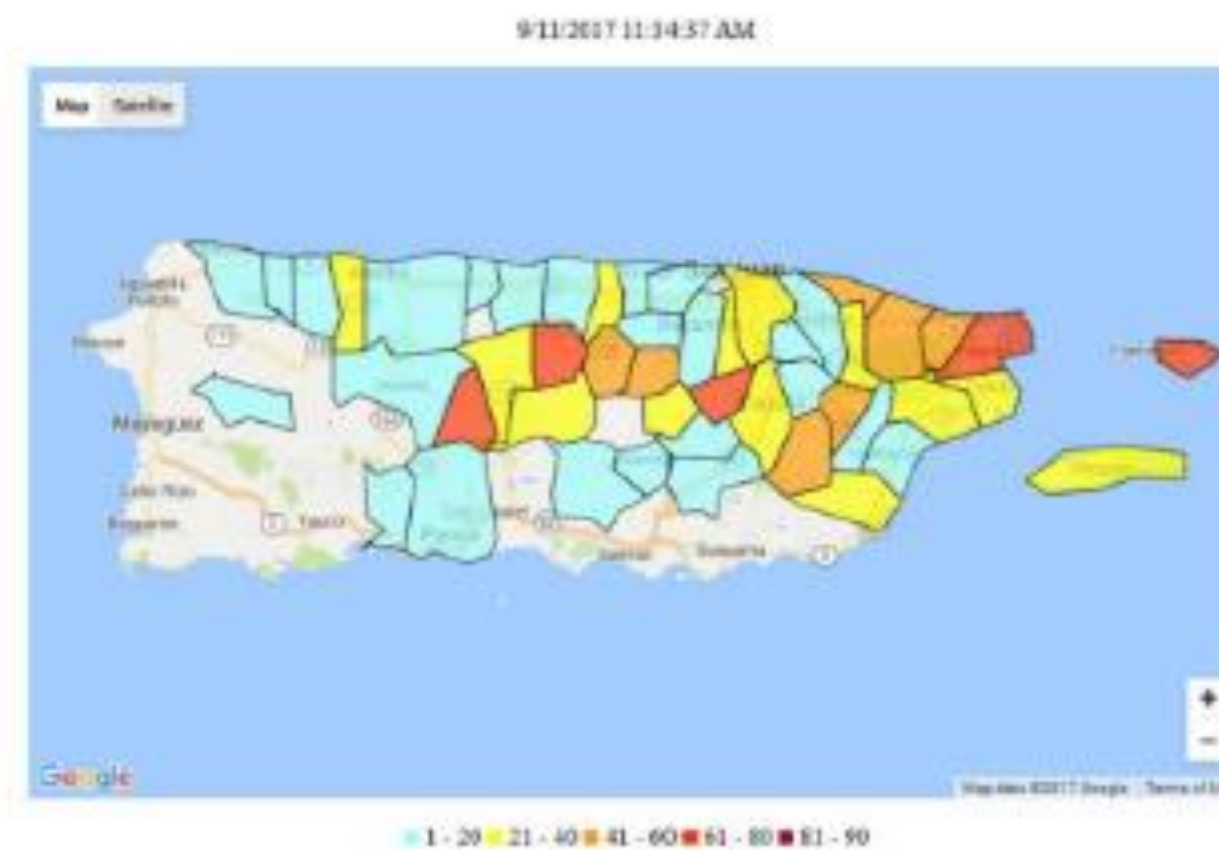
Alabama, Florida, and Georgia:

Percent Cell Sites Out-of-Service By County

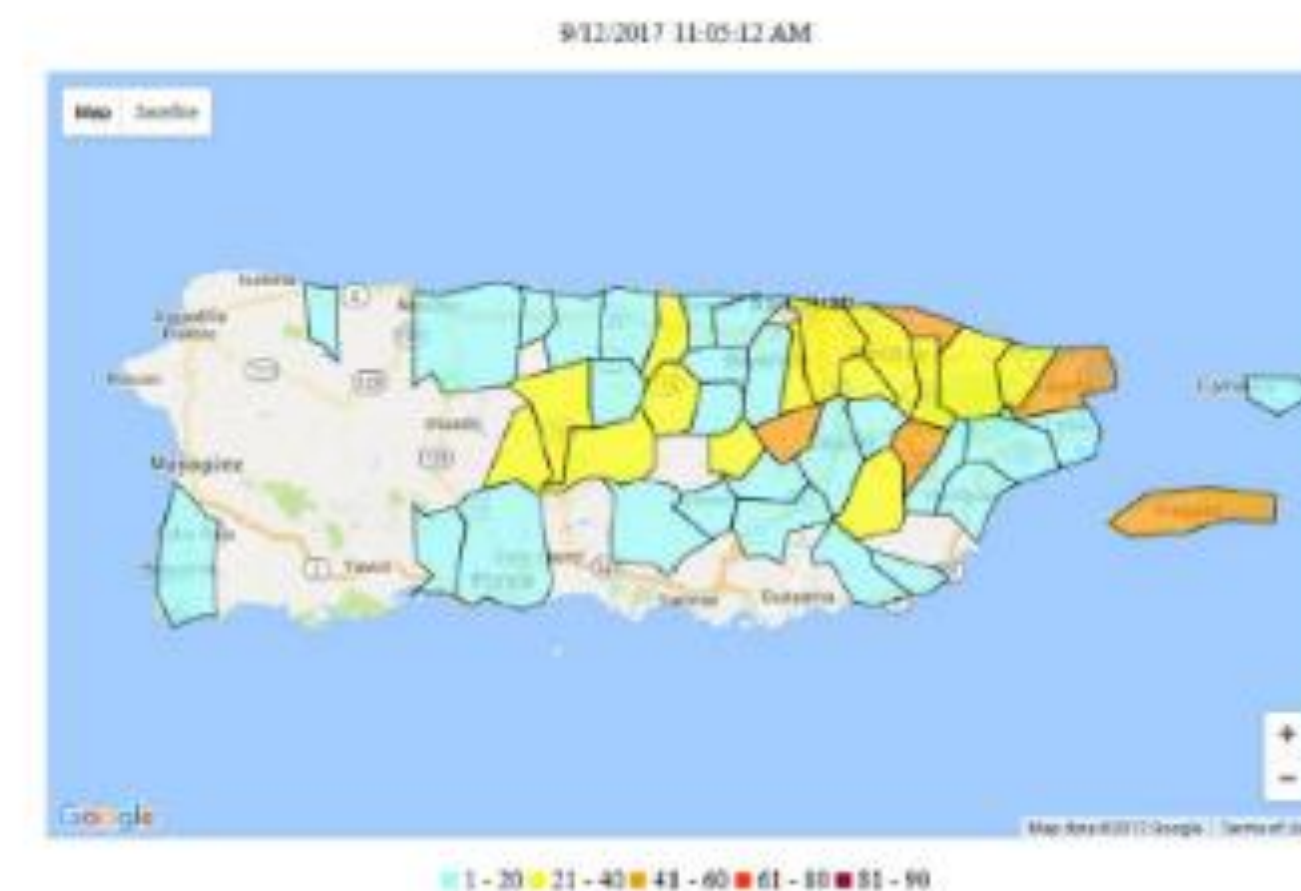


Puerto Rico:

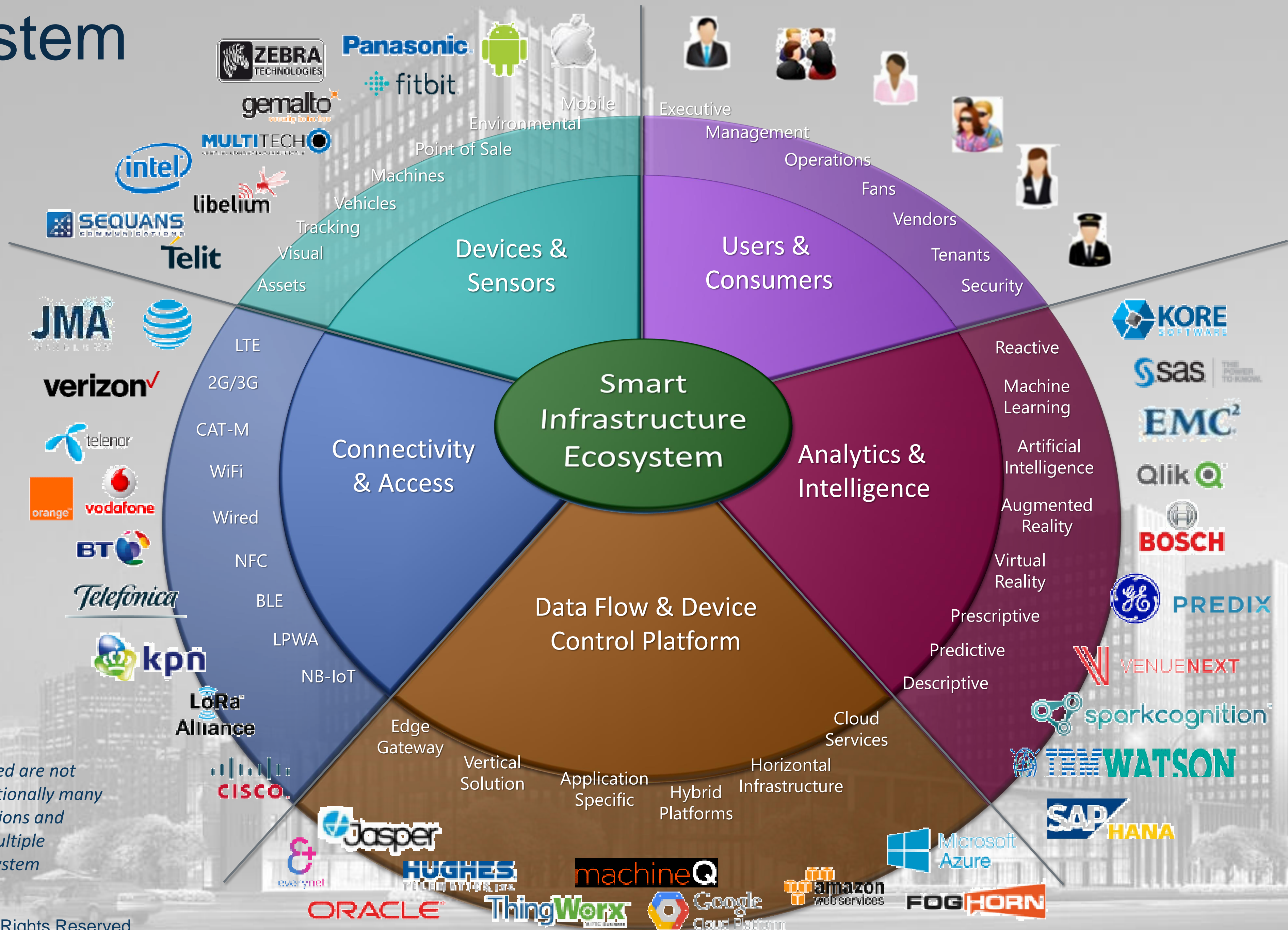
Percent Cell Sites Out-of-Service By County



Percent Cell Sites Out-of-Service By County



Ecosystem



NOTE: Companies listed are not comprehensive. Additionally many companies have solutions and products that span multiple segments of the ecosystem

Verizon Smart Communities



Easter morning 1900: 5th Ave, New York City. Spot the automobile.

Disruption can happen very fast...



Source: US National Archives.

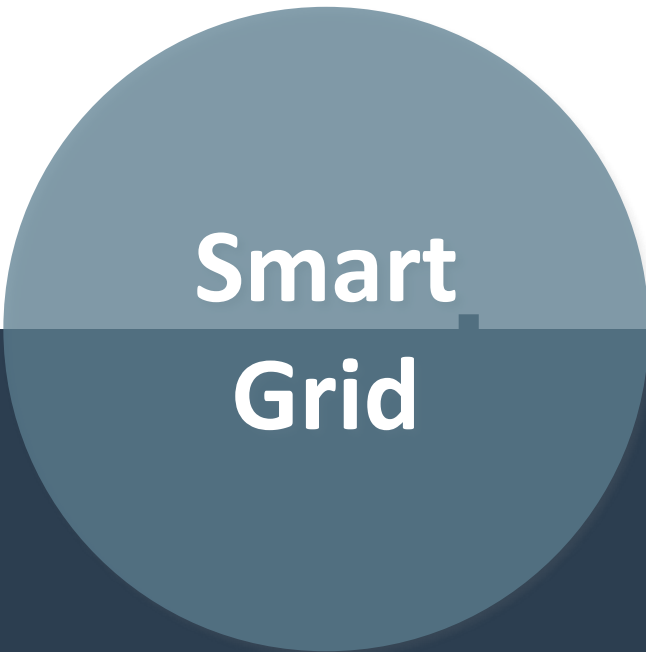
**Easter morning 1913: 5th Ave, New York City.
Spot the horse.**

Disruption can happen very fast...



Source: George Grantham Bain Collection.

Smart Cities need smart infrastructure



Smart
Grid

Energy Efficiency

EPB in Chattanooga built out a fiber network to reliably manage its energy and electrical systems



Smart
Health

Healthier Cities

Hiawatha Broadband in Minnesota piloting project to use its fiber as a platform for home monitoring of patients with dementia



Sensor
Network

Civic IoT

US Ignite and cities around the U.S. (and the world) are developing a smart city app store predicated on big bandwidth



Smart
Mobility

Safer Streets

Verizon and the City of Boston are using sensors and advanced traffic signal controls to measure traffic, improve safety



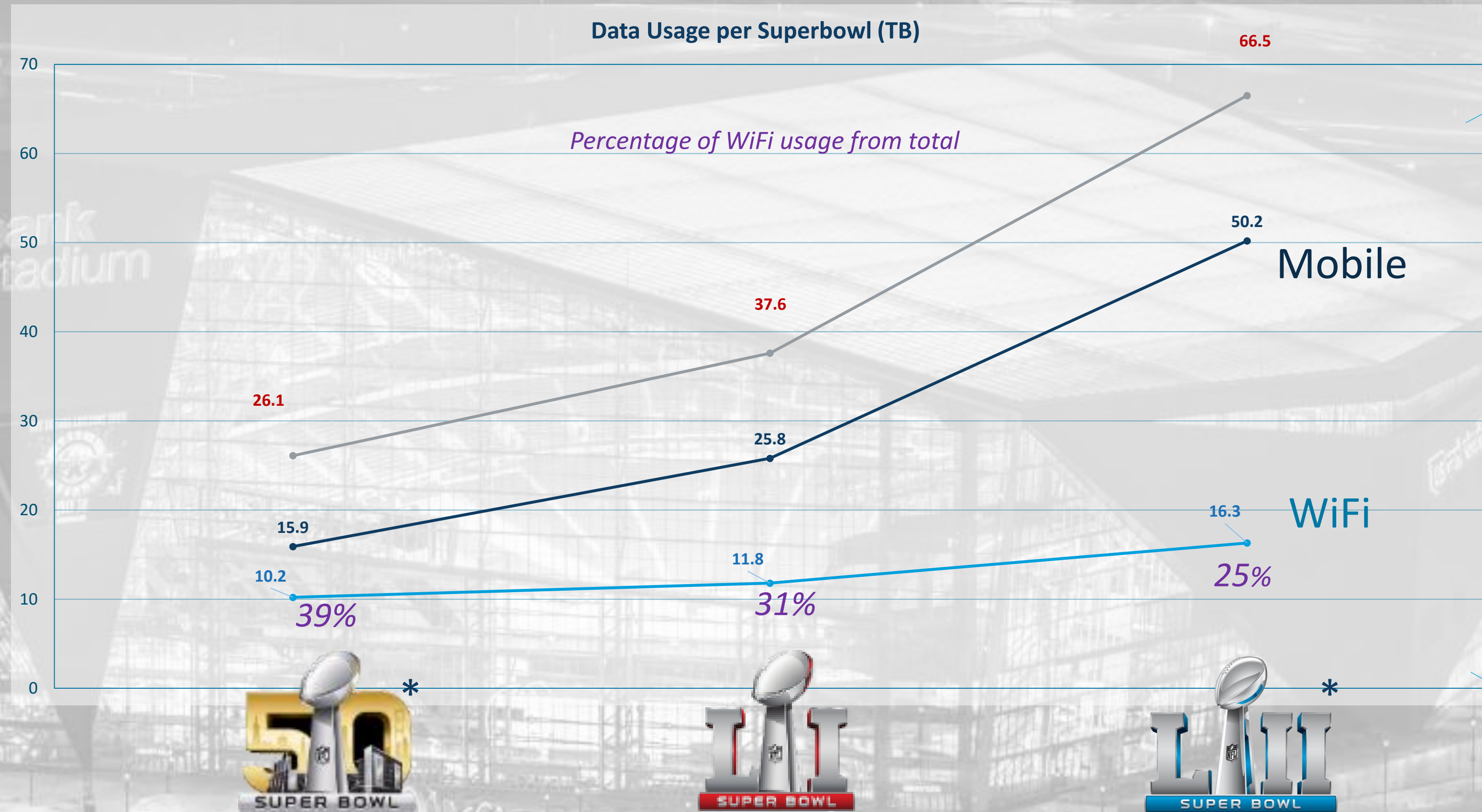
City
Wi-Fi

Connected Community

Santa Monica City Net provides fiber-supported Wi-Fi to its residents in public places



Mobile/Wireless Bandwidth Demand



x17



* JMA Wireless in-building solutions used for mobile traffic

SOURCES:

- Data usage at Super Bowl 52 grows 48% as social media use skyrockets <https://www.techrepublic.com/article/data-usage-at-super-bowl-52-grew-48-as-social-media-use-skyrockets/>
- Super Bowl 51 makes digital history with record-breaking data usage <https://www.techrepublic.com/article/super-bowl-51-makes-digital-history-with-record-breaking-data-usage/>
- AT&T, Verizon and Sprint see a combined 50.2 TB of cellular traffic for Super Bowl 52 <https://www.mobilesportsreport.com/2018/02/verizon-sees-18-8-tb-of-cellular-data-used-at-super-bowl-52/>
- Super Bowl fans use a record 10TB of data on Levi's Stadium WiFi network, up 63% from 2015 <https://www.geekwire.com/2016/super-bowl-data-usage/>



Capacity

Coverage

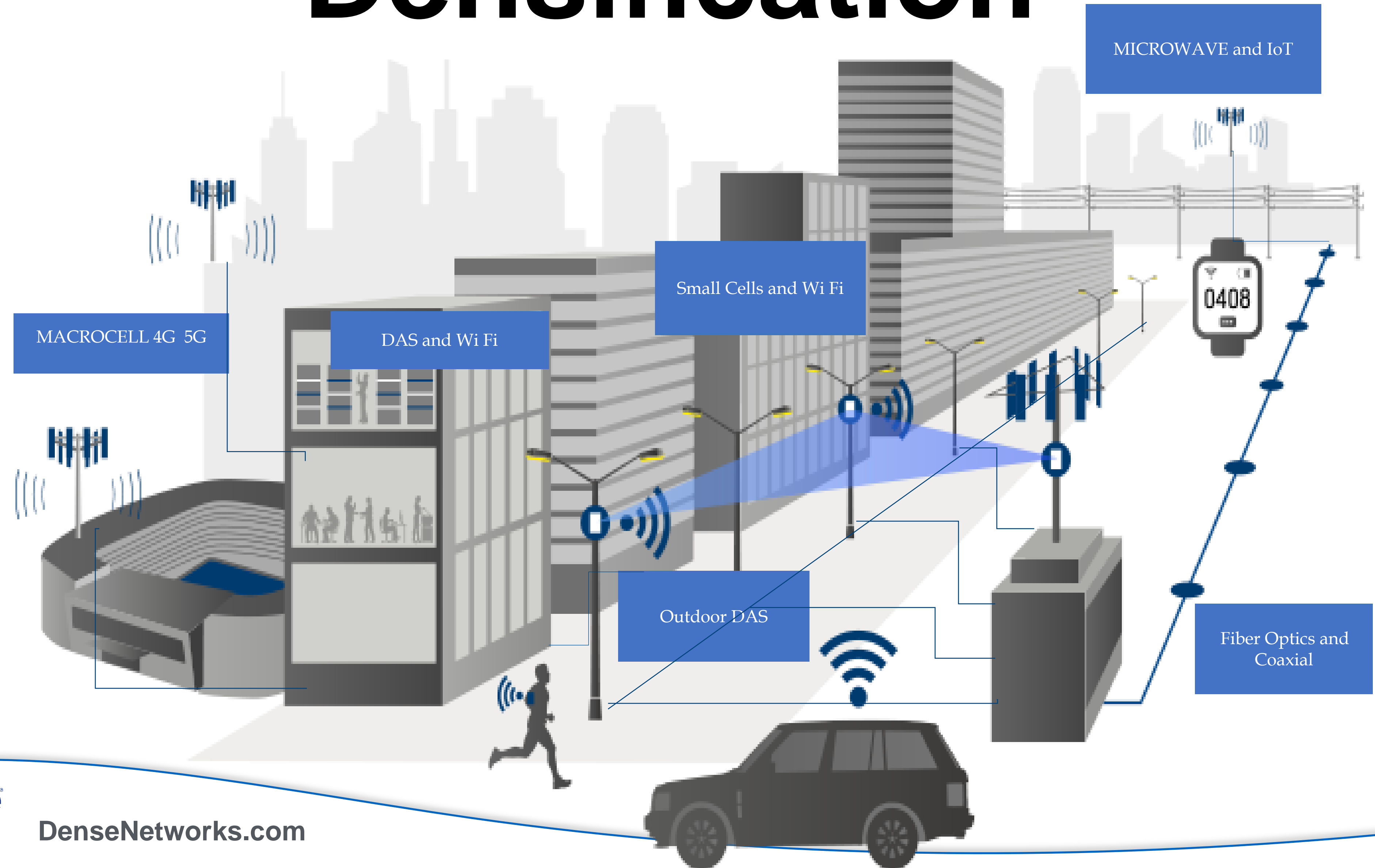


Bandwidth

ENTER

[click here for more information](#)

Densification



Smart Cities invest in smart infrastructure like fiber

According to 2018 research from RVA, LLC:

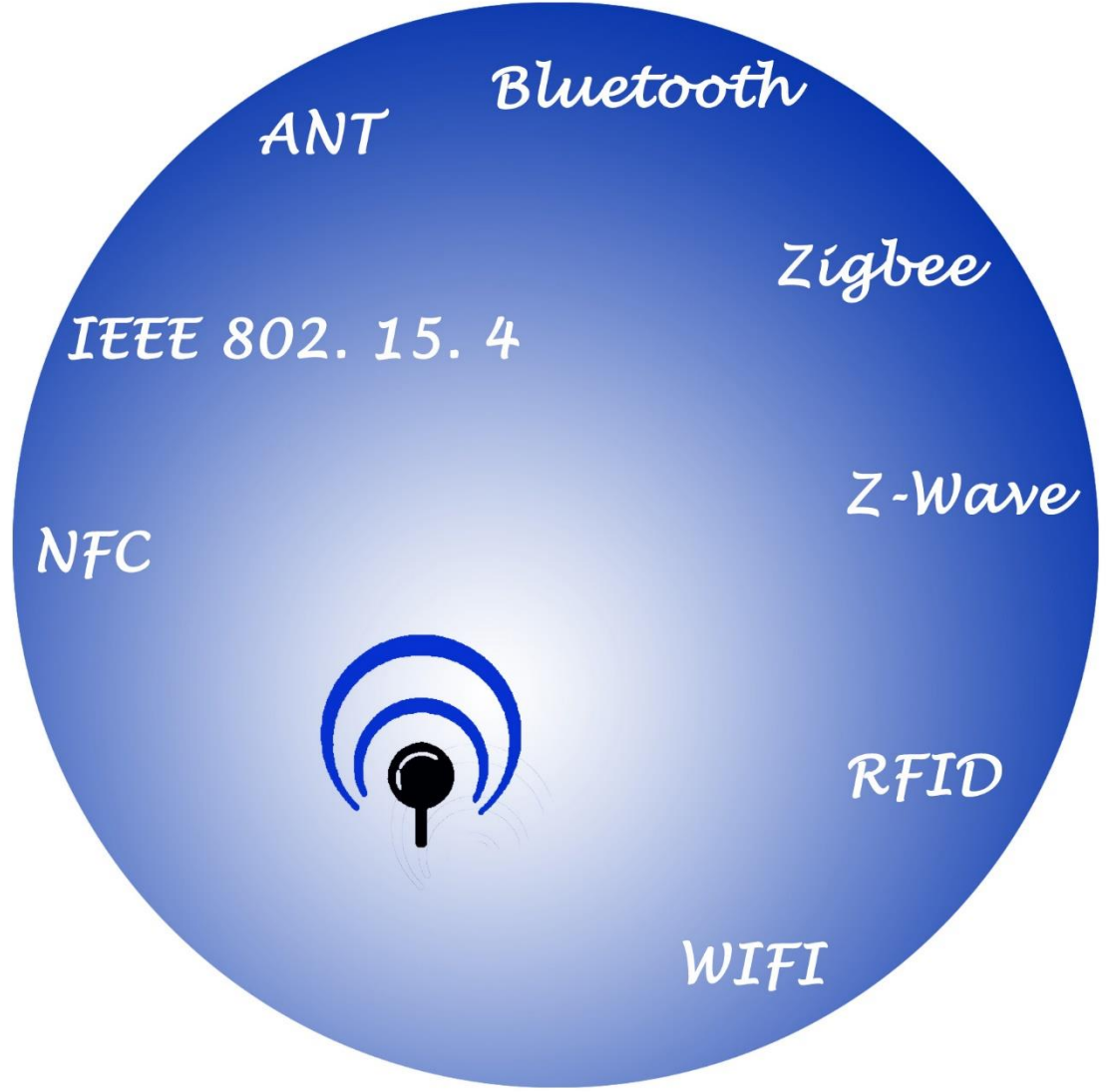
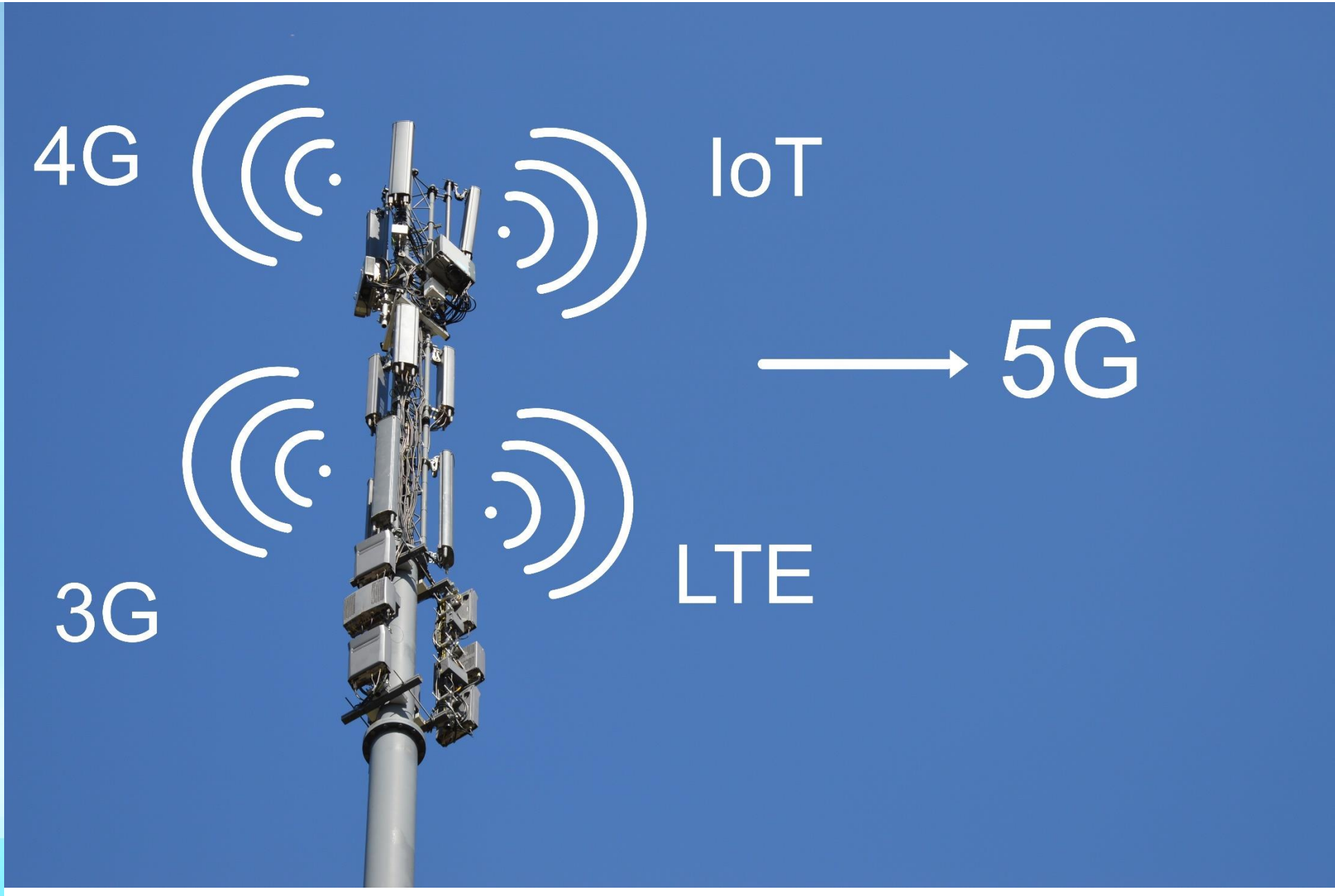
Fiber Cities are more likely to be Smart Cities

- Cities with fiber have, on average, **37% more deployed small cells** and just **over 35% more smart city applications**
- **33% of cities without fiber** report small cell activity, versus **60% of cities with fiber** to the residence.



How Many Networks?

Capacity, Coverage, Compliance



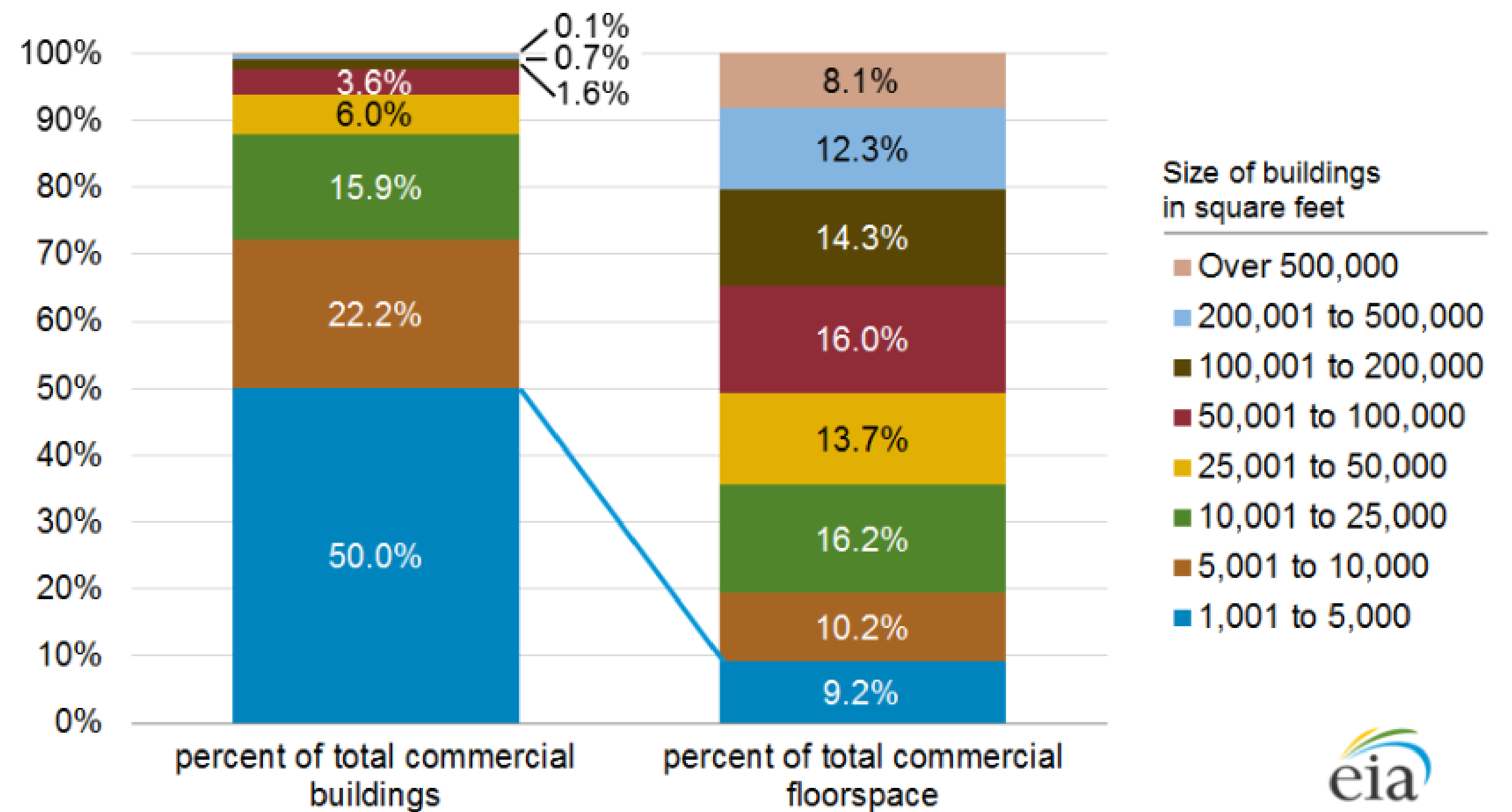
DAS



In-Building Public Safety – US Market Size

- 5.6 million commercial buildings in the United States in 2012
- 87 billion square feet of floorspace
- 14% increase in the number of buildings and a 21% increase in floorspace since 2003

Figure 2. About half of all commercial buildings make up less than 10% of total floorspace

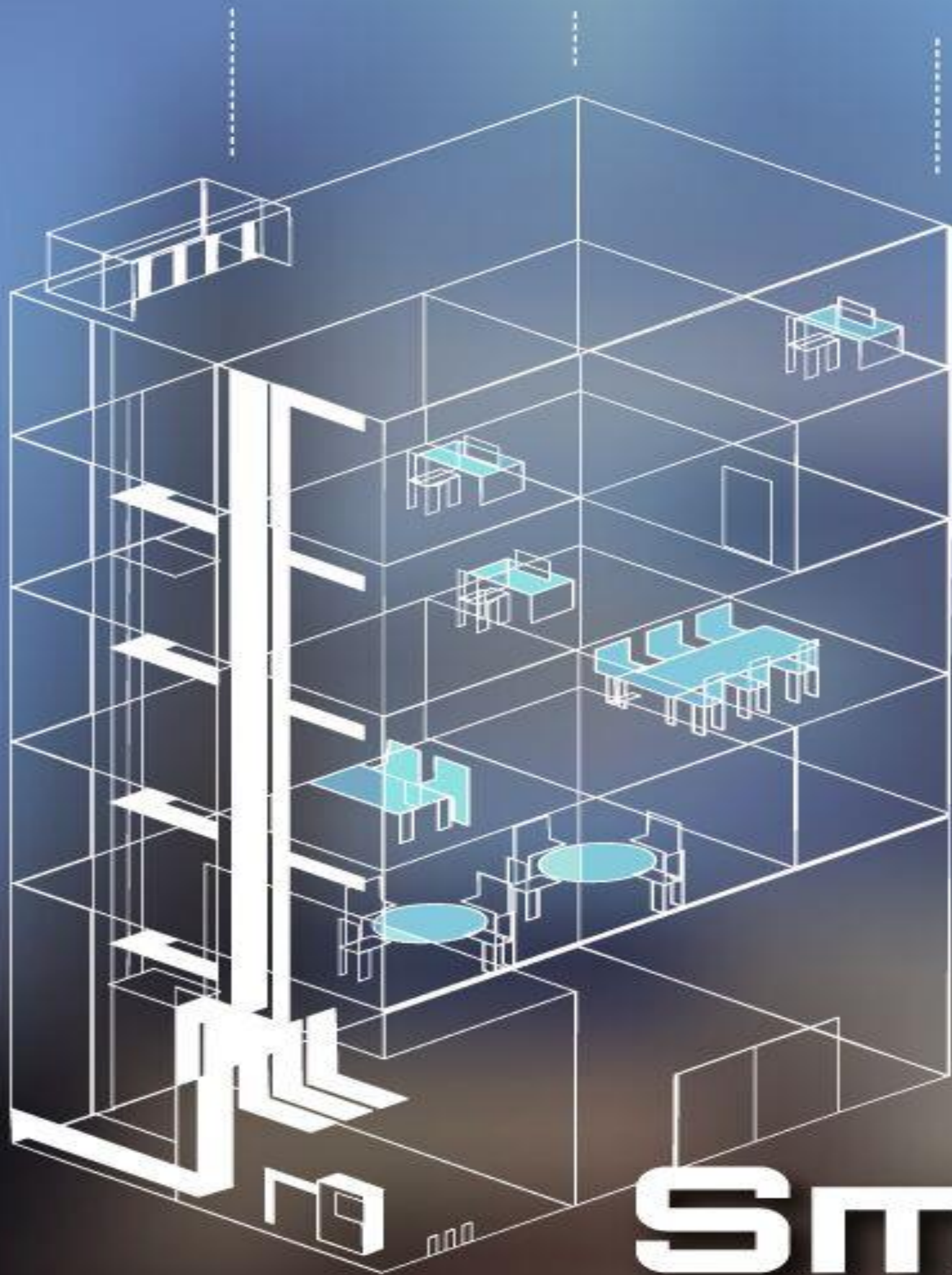


Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, 2012 Commercial Buildings Energy Consumption Survey

Source:
Commercial Buildings Energy
Consumption Survey (CBECS)



BUILDING MANAGEMENT SYSTEM



Smart Buildings

55 Water Street - Lower Manhattan

- The largest commercial office building in New York; second largest in the U.S.
- 72 stories; 4 million square feet.
- Approximately 30K people traffic through the building Monday through Friday.
- DAS consists of 32 high-power units located around the towers, combined with 1K interior antennas in the ceilings.
 - 9K feet of single-mode fiber optic cable to connect the remotes.
 - 110K feet of coaxial cable to connect the remote antenna units.
 - Access Points installed in lobby and two outdoor parks.

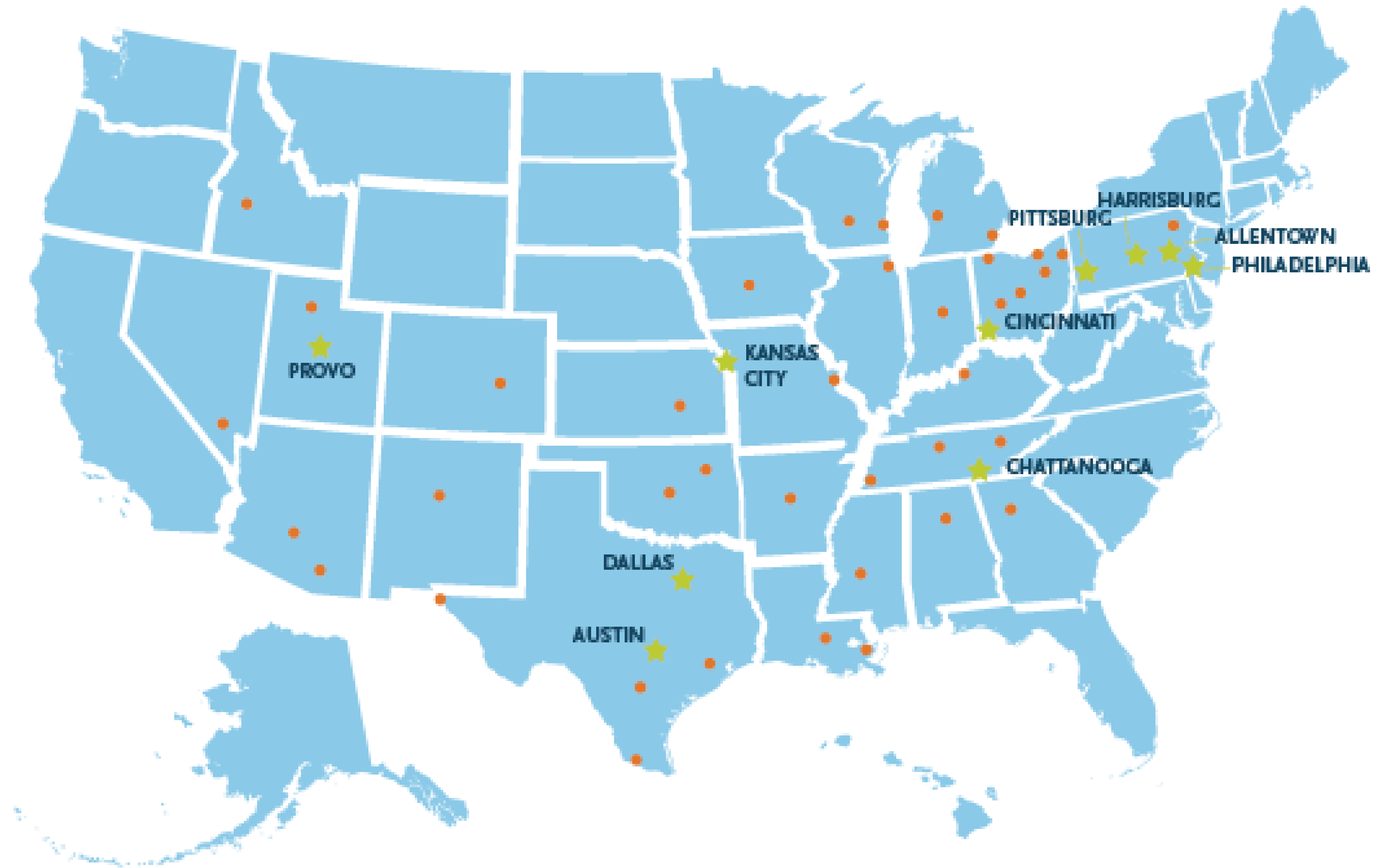


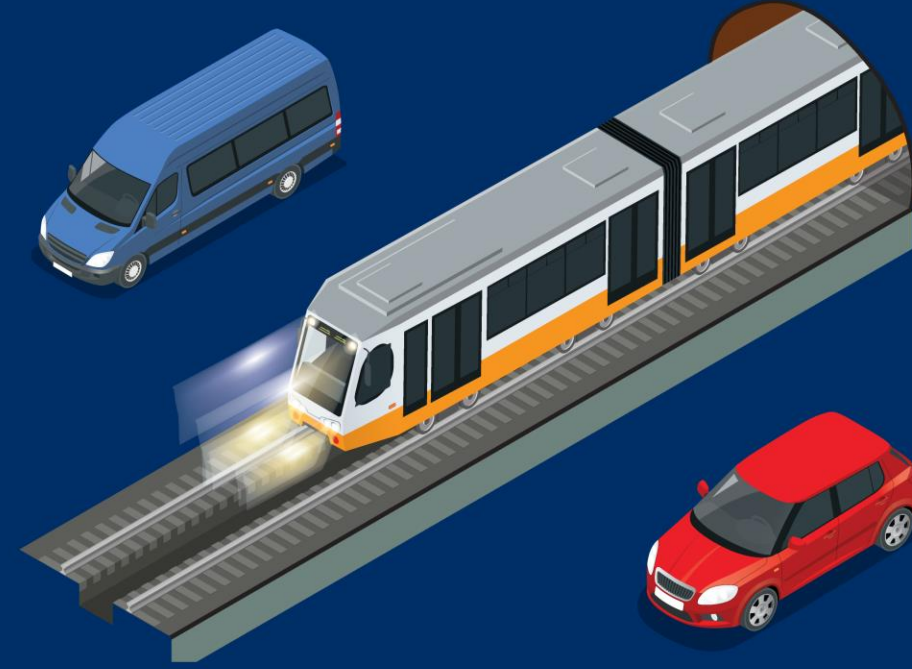
Economic Development: Fiber's Killer App

Ten Year Gross Metropolitan Product:
64% Better For FTTH Cities

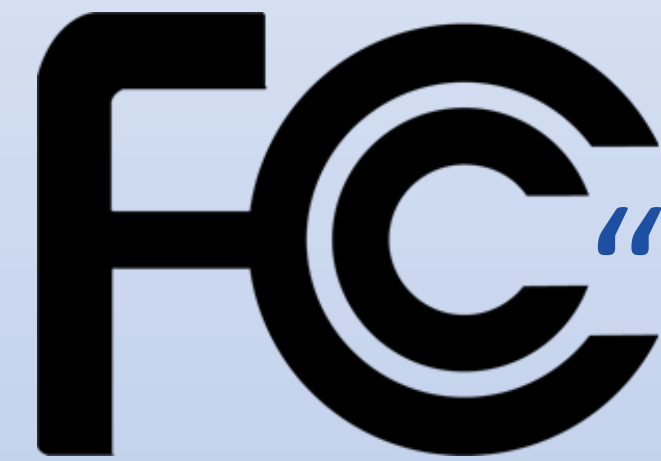
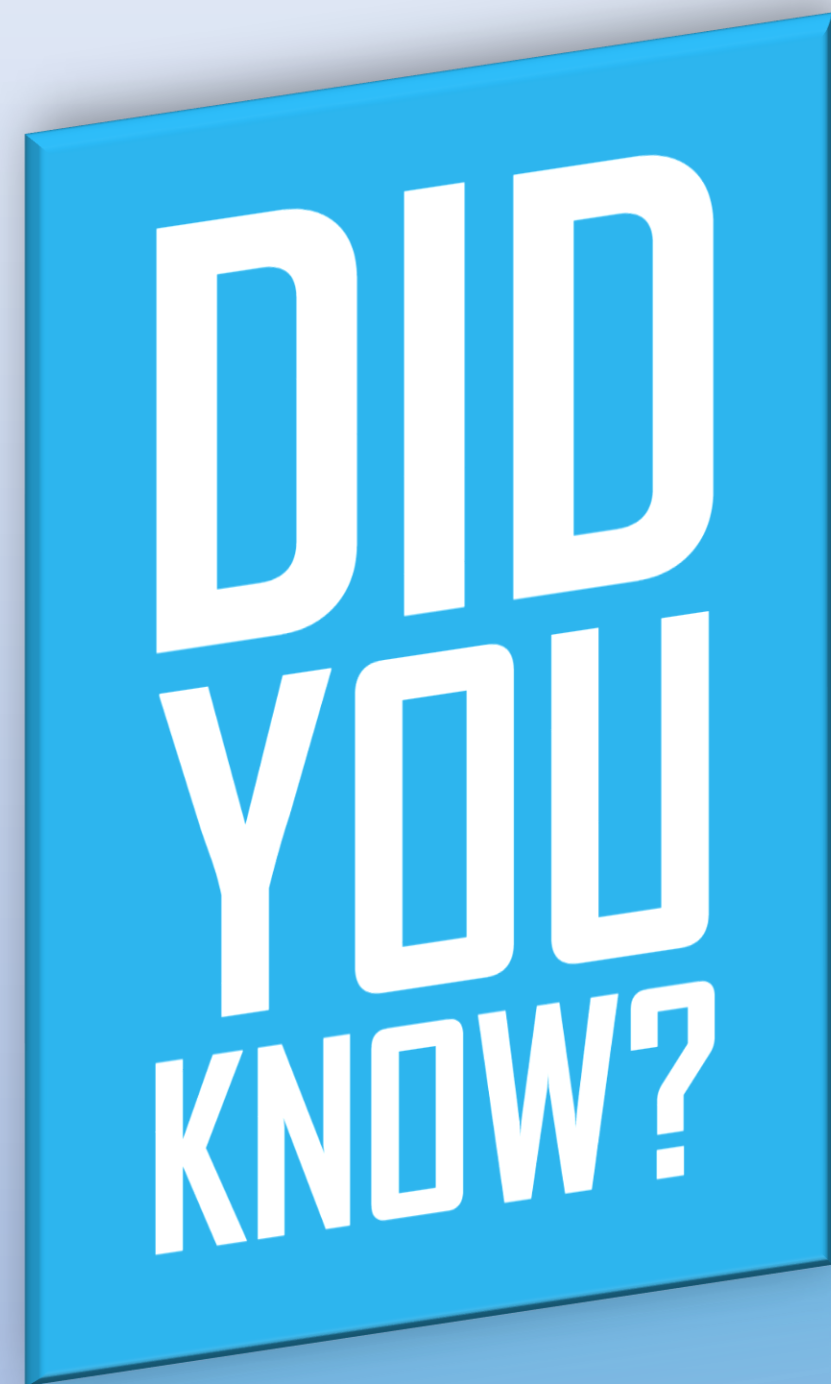
Ten Year Job Impact:
72% Better For FTTH Cities

Better Year New Business Formation:
46% Better For FTTH Cities





Driver: NG911 Location Accuracy



“The FCC estimates that a one minute improvement in 9-1-1 dispatch time could save 10,000 lives each year”

New York Subway

- The largest in-building DAS network in the world covering all NYC underground stations with expansions into the tunnels.
- Serves 282 underground stations.
- Design, built, operate entire network from 5 base station hotels to 160 miles of carrier grade fiber optic cable.
- Integrated Access Points throughout each station.
- Privately funded with a license that extends to 2038 and covers all current & future commercial cellular wireless bands as well as unlicensed WiFi bands.
- Supports Transit Apps, Public Safety and Security requirements for Federal, State and City agencies.

Objectives

- Resilient, fault-tolerant
- Leverage fiber for future assets
 - Street infrastructure
 - Buildings
- Ubiquitous WiFi
 - APPs to promote transit
 - Ad-based
- Support NYC Transit Operations

Challenges

- Heat
- Equipment size and orientation
- A lot of RF
- 24x7 Rail Ops with Express Track (only system in the world)
 - 22 Lines
 - 5.7 million daily riders
- Multiple agencies involved
- Cost



Design

- Double Star Topology
 - Base Station Hotels to Stations
 - Primary Station Hub to multiple nodes in each station
- Fiber-To-The-Edge
 - (XG Ready)
 - Each station capable of well over 100Gbps
- Integration of CMRS, WiFi and PSR

Benefits

- Integrated solution a cost-effective means to solve multiple communications objectives
- Carrier Off-Loading due to network densification
- Happier customers - NYCT and CMRS
- Public Safety
 - See Something, Say Something
 - Wayside Blue Light System
- Improved communication with customers

Driver: FirstNet Internet of Life-Saving Things (IoLST)*

*Slide Source: FirstNet Presentation to IACP – Philadelphia, October 2017

Personal Devices
Fitbit, health monitors, insulin pumps, heart monitors, health apps, PulsePoint



Buildings
burglar/fire alarms, video surveillance, intrusion detection etc.



Vehicles
telematics, cars, trucks, UAS/UAV, watercraft



Responders
body-worn video, dashcam video, SCBA, bomb robots, biomonitors, wearables



EMS Devices, Apps
AED, portable EKG, EPCR, ER tech



Control & Analysis systems, software

The Data Center Industry Ecosystem

Micro Edge Data Centers expand the Industry to the edge and enable in-market colocation

